# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

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FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

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February 6, 1995 (Date of Report; Date of Earliest Event Reported)

VORNADO REALTY TRUST (Exact Name of Registrant as specified in its Charter)

Maryland 1-11954 22-1657560 (State of (Commission File No.) (IRS Employer Incorporation) Identification No.)

Park 80 West, Plaza II, Saddle Brook, NJ 07663 (Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

(201) 587-1000 (Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Items 1-4. Not Applicable.

Item 5. Other Events.

On February 6, 1995, Vornado Realty Trust ("Vornado") entered into a Stock Purchase Agreement with Citibank, N.A. ("Citibank") to acquire the 1,353,468 shares of common stock of Alexander's, Inc. ("Alexander's") owned by Citibank for \$40.50 per share in cash. The closing of such purchase is subject to Alexander's ability to qualify in 1995 as a real estate investment trust, and approval by the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of New York (the "Bankruptcy Court") of the management and development agreement entered into and the loan agreement to be entered into between Vornado and Alexander's. The foregoing is a summary of the Stock Purchase Agreement, a copy of which is filed with this Form 8-K as Exhibit 2.1.

In connection with the execution of the Stock
Purchase Agreement, Vornado and Alexander's entered into a
management and development agreement (the "Management
Agreement") and a commitment letter with respect to a loan
agreement (the "Commitment Letter"), copies of which are filed
with this Form 8-K as Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2, respectively.
Under the Management Agreement, Vornado would manage all
Alexander's business affairs and be responsible for the
management and development of Alexander's properties for three
years for a fee equal to \$3,000,000 per year plus 5% of the
development costs, plus general overhead and

administrative expenses equal to 1% of the development costs (with minimum amounts guaranteed in respect of such fee), in addition to the fees presently payable under an existing leasing agreement between Alexander's and Vornado. Pursuant to the Management Agreement, Mr. Steven Roth, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Vornado, would become the Chief Executive Officer of Alexander's and Mr. Stephen Mann would remain the Chairman of the Board of Alexander's. Under the Commitment Letter, Alexander's would borrow \$68.5 million (with Alexander's able to borrow an additional \$6.5 million, subject to Vornado's approval) for three years at 14% per annum for the first two years and a fixed rate for the third year of 725 basis points over one-year treasury bills, all on a secured basis, from Vornado or an affiliate (and any participants Vornado may secure). The foregoing is qualified in its entirety by reference to the Management Agreement and Commitment Letter which are filed with this Form 8-K as Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2, respectively. Both of these arrangements are subject to approval of the Bankruptcy Court.

In connection with the execution of the Stock
Purchase Agreement, Vornado and Interstate Properties (a
partnership in which Mr. Roth is a general partner and which
owns, together with Mr. Roth, 34.5% of the outstanding shares
of beneficial interest of Vornado and 27.2% of Alexander's
common stock) also entered into a Standstill and

corporate governance agreement with Alexander's (the "Corporate Governance Agreement"), which agreement will terminate if the acquisition by Vornado of the shares of Alexander's common stock owned by Citibank is not consummated on or prior to June 30, 1995. The Corporate Governance Agreement provides, among other things, that (i) the aggregate ownership in Alexander's by Vornado and Interstate and their affiliates and associates will not exceed 66.65% for three years; (ii) David Mandelbaum and Russell Wight (trustees of Vornado and general partners of Interstate Properties) will fill two of the vacancies created by the resignation of the Citibank directors on Alexander's Board; (iii) the two independent directors of Alexander's may select a third independent director; (iv) the independent directors will not be removable other than for cause for a period of three years; (v) if an independent director resigns, the other two will select a replacement; (vi) the independent directors will be provided with a reasonable budget to employ investment bankers, counsel or other professionals as they determine to be necessary for a period of three years; (vii) Vornado and Interstate will not for a period of three years cause a merger or other business combination of Vornado or Interstate and Alexander's without the approval of the majority of the independent directors; and (viii) if for a period of three years, Vornado and Interstate wish to sell, in the aggregate, shares of common

stock of Alexander's, other than pursuant to an underwritten public offering, in an amount in excess of the greater or (a) 30% of the outstanding shares of common stock of Alexander's and (b) a majority of the shares of common stock of Alexander's held by Interstate and Vornado and their affiliates and associates at a price greater than 115% of the then existing market price, they may only do so on terms that permit the other stockholders to sell on the same terms. The foregoing is qualified by reference to the Corporate Governance Agreement, which is filed with this Form 8-K as Exhibit 99.3.

Item 6. Not Applicable.

- (a)-(b) Not Applicable.
  - (c) Exhibits Required by Item 601 of Regulation S-K
    - 2.1 Stock Purchase Agreement, dated February 6, 1995, among Vornado Realty Trust and Citibank, N.A.
  - 99.1 Management and Development Agreement, dated as of February 6, 1995.
  - 99.2 Commitment Letter, dated February 6, 1995, between Vornado Realty Trust and Alexander's Inc.
  - 99.3 Standstill and Corporate Governance Agreement, dated as of February 6, 1995.

Item 8. Not Applicable.

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## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities

Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this

report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto
duly authorized.

Dated: February 21, 1995

VORNADO REALTY TRUST

By: /s/ JOSEPH MACNOW
Name: Joseph Macnow
Title: Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer

## EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No. Page

- 2.1 Stock Purchase Agreement, dated February 6, 1995, among Vornado Realty Trust and Citibank, N.A.
- 99.1 Management and Development Agreement, dated as of February 6, 1995.
- 99.2 Commitment Letter, dated February 6, 1995, between Vornado Realty Trust and Alexander's Inc.
- 99.3 Standstill and Corporate Governance Agreement, dated as of February 6, 1995.

## STOCK PURCHASE AGREEMENT

STOCK PURCHASE AGREEMENT, dated February 6, 1995, by and between Citibank, N.A., a national banking association organized under the National Bank Act of the United States of America ("Seller"), and Vornado Realty Trust, a real estate investment trust organized under the laws of the State of Maryland ("Purchaser").

## WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, Seller desires to sell to Purchaser, and Purchaser desires to purchase from Seller, 1,353,468 shares of common stock, par value \$1.00 per share, of Alexander's Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), (the "Shares") on the terms and subject to the conditions set forth herein;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and the mutual covenants hereinafter set forth, the parties hereto, intending to be legally bound, hereby agree as follows:

## I. SALE OF SHARES; PURCHASE PRICE

1.1 Sale of Shares. Pursuant to the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in this Agreement, at the Closing (as hereinafter defined), Seller shall sell and deliver to Purchaser, and Purchaser shall purchase from Seller, the Shares.

## 1.2 Purchase Price; Payment.

- (a) The aggregate purchase price for the Shares (the "Purchase Price") shall consist of cash consideration in the amount of \$40.50 per share for an aggregate of Fifty-Four Million Eight Hundred Fifteen Thousand Four Hundred Fifty-Four Dollars (\$54,815,454).
- (b) On the Closing Date (as hereinafter defined), Purchaser shall pay to Seller the Purchase Price in accordance with Section 1.2(a) by wire transfer of immediately available funds to the bank account of Seller identified by Seller at or prior to the Closing.

Shares.

## II. REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF SELLER

Seller hereby represents and warrants to Purchaser as follows:

- $2.1\,$  Due Organization. Seller is duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the United States of America.
- 2.2 Authority Relative to Agreement. Seller has all requisite corporate power and authority to execute, deliver and perform its obligations under this Agreement. The execution and delivery by Seller of this Agreement and the consummation by Seller of the transactions contemplated hereby (i) have been authorized by all necessary corporate action on the part of Seller, (ii) do not violate any provision of law applicable to Seller and (iii) do not conflict with or result in a breach of any provision of, or constitute a default under, any order, judgment or decree binding upon Seller.
- 2.3 Effect of Agreement. This Agreement has been duly executed and delivered by Seller and (assuming the due authorization, execution and delivery by Purchaser) constitutes a legal, valid and binding obligation of Seller enforceable against Seller in accordance with its terms, except as enforceability may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or other laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights and remedies generally and by general principles of equity (regardless of whether such enforceability is considered in a proceeding at law or at equity).
  - 2.4 The Shares.
    - (a) Seller is the record and beneficial owner of the
- (b) Seller will transfer and deliver to Purchaser at the Closing valid title to the Shares, free and clear of all liens, claims and encumbrances other than those contained in the Company's Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation (the "Charter").
- 2.5 Brokers, Finders, etc. Seller is not subject to the valid claim of any broker, finder, consultant or other intermediary in connection with the sale of the Shares who would have a valid claim for a fee or commission from Purchaser or the Company in connection with such transaction.

## III. REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF PURCHASER

Purchaser hereby represents and warrants to Seller as follows:

- 3.1 Organization and Good Standing. Purchaser is a real estate investment trust duly formed and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Maryland and is in good standing with the State Department of Assessments and Taxation of Maryland.
- 3.2 Authority Relative to Agreement. Purchaser has all requisite power and authority to execute, deliver and perform its obligations under this Agreement. The execution and delivery by Purchaser of this Agreement, and the consummation by Purchaser of the transactions contemplated hereby (i) have been authorized by all necessary action on the part of Purchaser, (ii) do not violate any provision of law applicable to Purchaser and (iii) do not conflict with or result in a breach of any provision of, or constitute a default under, any order, judgment or decree binding upon Purchaser.
- 3.3 Effect of Agreement. This Agreement has been duly executed and delivered by Purchaser and (assuming the due authorization, execution and delivery by Seller) constitutes a legal, valid and binding obligation of Purchaser enforceable against Purchaser in accordance with its terms, except as enforceability may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or other laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally and by general principles of equity (regardless of whether such enforceability is considered in a proceeding at law or at equity).
- 3.4 Investment Representation. The Shares are being purchased by Purchaser as principal solely for its own account, for investment purposes only and not with a view to the distribution thereof in violation of the Securities Act of 1933 (the "Securities Act") or any applicable state securities law, and Purchaser has such knowledge and experience in financial and business matters as to be capable of evaluating the merits and risks of its investment represented by its purchase of the Shares. Purchaser acknowledges that the Shares have not been registered under the Securities Act or any other securities law and may not be sold, and Purchaser hereby covenants that the Shares will not be sold, in whole or in part, in the United States of America except pursuant to a registration statement effective under the Securities Act or pursuant to an exemption from registration under the Securities Act, and in compliance with all other applicable securities laws.
- $3.5\,$  Brokers, Finders etc. Purchaser is not subject to the valid claim of any broker, finder, consultant or other intermediary in connection with the transaction

contemplated hereby who would have a valid claim for a fee or commission from Seller in connection with such transaction.

3.6 Potential REIT Status. Purchaser does not know as of the date of this Agreement of any fact which would preclude the Company from qualifying as a real estate investment trust ("REIT") within the meaning of Section 856 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (the "Code") entitled to the benefits of Section 857 of the Code commencing with its taxable year beginning January 1, 1995.

## IV. CONDITIONS PRECEDENT TO OBLIGATIONS OF PURCHASER

The obligations of Purchaser to effect the transactions contemplated by this Agreement shall, at the option of the Purchaser, be subject to the satisfaction, on the Closing Date, of the following conditions:

- 4.1 Accuracy of Representations and Warranties; Covenants. Each of the representations and warranties of Seller contained herein shall be true and correct in all material respects when made and on and as of the Closing Date, with the same force and effect as though the same had been made on and as of the Closing Date, and Seller shall have complied in all material respects with its covenants contained herein to be performed at or prior to the Closing.
- 4.2 No Restraint or Litigation. No party hereto shall be legally enjoined by any injunction or court order from consummating the transactions contemplated by this Agreement, and no proceeding shall have been commenced by any governmental authority seeking to enjoin the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby.
- 4.3 REIT Status. No fact shall exist on the Closing Date that was not known to Purchaser on the date hereof which fact shall give rise to any circumstance that, in the reasonable judgment of Purchaser, cannot be remedied by the Company through reasonable action and, if unremedied, would preclude the Company from qualifying as a REIT within the meaning of the Code entitled to the benefits of Section 857 of the Code commencing with its taxable year beginning January 1, 1995 and the Company and the Purchaser shall have received an opinion dated the Closing Date of Shearman & Sterling, counsel to the Company, confirming in all material respects the conclusions set forth in the opinions to the Company, dated the date of this Agreement, of Shearman & Sterling concerning certain REIT matters.

- 4.4 Officer's Certificate. Purchaser shall have received a certificate from the Seller to the effect set forth in Section 4.1 hereof, dated the Closing Date, signed by a duly authorized officer of Seller.
- 4.5 Bankruptcy Court Approval. The United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of New York (the "Bankruptcy Court") shall have approved (i) the management agreement between the Company and Purchaser dated the date hereof and (ii) the financing to be provided to the Company by Purchaser contemplated by the commitment letter therefor dated the date hereof between Purchaser and the Company.
- 4.6 Resignations. All directors of the Company who are employees of Seller shall have resigned as directors of the Company.
- 4.7 No Breach. The Company shall not have breached in any material respect Section 2.5 of the Standstill and Corporate Governance Agreement, dated the date hereof among the Company, Purchaser and Interstate Properties, a New Jersey general partnership.
- 4.8 Financing. Purchaser shall have obtained a commitment from Seller for \$27.4 million of financing from Seller on terms substantially similar to those set forth on the term sheet therefor dated the date hereof and initialled by Purchaser and Seller if Purchaser shall have notified Seller in writing prior to February 20, 1995 that Purchaser requests such financing from Seller.
- 4.9 Cutoff Date. The Closing shall have been held by June 30, 1995.
- 4.10 Restrictions on Ownership and Transfer. On the Closing Date, no Mandatory Exchange Date shall have been fixed by the Board of Directors of the Company for the purpose of any automatic exchange described in Section 4(b) of Article IV of the Charter if as a result of such fixing any shares of common stock of the Company held (or to be held after the Closing Date) by the Purchaser would be required to be treated as Excess Stock (as such term is defined in the Charter) following such Mandatory Exchange Date and the transfer of the Shares from Seller to Purchaser shall not be prohibited by Section 4(b) of Article IV of the Charter.

## V. CONDITIONS PRECEDENT TO OBLIGATIONS OF SELLER

The obligations of Seller to effect the sale of the Shares shall, at the option of Seller, be subject to the satisfaction, on the Closing Date, of the following conditions:

- 5.1 Accuracy of Representations and Warranties; Covenants. Each of the representations and warranties of Purchaser contained herein shall be true and correct in all material respects when made and on and as of the Closing Date, with the same force and effect as though the same had been made on and as of the Closing Date, and Purchaser shall have complied in all material respects with its covenants contained herein at or prior to the Closing.
- 5.2 No Restraint or Litigation. No party hereto shall be enjoined by an injunction or court order from consummating the transactions contemplated by this Agreement, and no proceeding shall have been commenced by any governmental authority seeking to enjoin the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby.
- 5.3 Officer's Certificate. Seller shall have received a certificate from Purchaser to the effect set forth in Section 5.1 hereof, dated the Closing Date, signed by a duly authorized officer of Purchaser.
- 5.4 Certified Resolutions of the Purchaser. Seller shall have received a certificate of a duly authorized officer of Purchaser, dated the Closing Date, setting forth the resolutions of the Board of Trustees of Purchaser, approving the execution and delivery of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby, and certifying that such resolutions were duly adopted and have not been rescinded or amended as of the Closing Date.
- 5.5 Cutoff Date. The Closing shall have been held by March 31, 1995 unless both the Company shall have filed for the approval referred to in Section 4.5 hereof promptly following the date hereof and the Bankruptcy Court shall not have rendered its decision thereon by March 31, 1995, in which event such date shall be extended to April 28, 1995.
- 5.6 Legal Opinion. Seller shall have received a legal opinion, dated the Closing Date, from counsel to Purchaser, satisfactory to Seller, as to the matters set forth in Sections 3.1, 3.2 and 3.3 hereof, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to Seller.

## VI. CLOSING

- 6.1 Closing Date. The closing with respect to the transactions provided for in this Agreement (the "Closing") shall take place at 10:00 a.m., local time, at the offices of Weil, Gotshal & Manges, 767 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York 10153 on the Business Day following the date on which the condition set forth in Section 4.5 hereof shall have been satisfied (or at such other time or location as Purchaser and Seller may agree) (such date being herein referred to as the "Closing Date").
- 6.2 Seller Closing Documents. At the Closing, Seller shall deliver or cause to be delivered to Purchaser the following:
- (a) certificates representing the Shares, duly endorsed in blank (or in lieu thereof having affixed thereto stock powers duly executed in blank), and in proper form for transfer; and
- (b) the officer's certificate referred to in Section 4.4 hereof.
- 6.3 Purchaser Closing Documents. At the Closing, Purchaser shall deliver or cause to be delivered to Seller the following:
  - (a) the Purchase Price;
- (b) the officer's certificate of Purchaser referred to in Section 5.3 hereof;
- (c) the certified resolutions referred to in Section 5.4 hereof; and  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) +\left( 1\right$ 
  - (d) the legal opinion referred to in Section 5.6 hereof.
- 6.4 Proceedings. All proceedings that shall be taken and all documents that shall be executed and delivered by the parties hereto on the Closing Date shall be deemed to have been taken and executed simultaneously and no proceedings shall be deemed taken nor any documents executed or delivered until all have been taken, executed and delivered. By a party's proceeding with the Closing, the conditions to such party's obligations set forth in Article V or VI hereof, as the case may be, shall be deemed satisfied or waived.

# VII. SURVIVAL OF REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES; INDEMNIFICATION

7.1 General Survival. The representations and warranties contained in this Agreement shall survive the Closing.

## 7.2 Indemnification.

- (a) Seller agrees to indemnify, defend and hold harmless Purchaser from and against and in respect of any and all demands, claims, actions or causes of action, assessments, losses, damages, liabilities, interest and penalties, costs and expenses (including, without limitation, reasonable legal fees and disbursements incurred in connection therewith and in seeking indemnification therefor, and any amounts or expenses required to be paid or incurred in connection with any action, suit, proceeding, claim, appeal, demand, assessment or judgment), net of any insurance proceeds and current tax benefits, imposed upon or incurred by Purchaser resulting from, arising out of, or by reason of any breach of any of Seller's representations or warranties contained in Article II of this Agreement.
- (b) Purchaser agrees to indemnify, defend and hold harmless Seller from and against and in respect of any and all demands, claims, actions or causes of action, assessments, losses, damages, liabilities, interest and penalties, costs and expenses (including, without limitation, reasonable legal fees and disbursements incurred in connection therewith and in seeking indemnification therefor, and any amounts or expenses required to be paid or incurred in connection with any action, suit, proceeding, claim, appeal, demand, assessment or judgment), net of any insurance proceeds and current tax benefits, imposed upon or incurred by Seller resulting from, arising out of, or by reason of (i) any breach of any of Purchaser's representations or warranties in Article III hereof or (ii) any Taxes (including, without limitation, Taxes attributable to indemnity payments hereunder).
- (c) Whenever a claim shall arise with respect to which indemnification may be sought under this Article VII, the party entitled to indemnification (the "Indemnified Party") shall promptly notify the party from whom indemnification is sought (the "Indemnifying Party") of such claim and, when known, the facts constituting the basis for such claim; provided, however, that in the event of any claim for indemnification hereunder resulting from or in connection with any claim or legal proceedings by a third party, the Indemnified Party shall give such notice thereof to the Indemnifying Party no later than 10 days prior to the time any response to the asserted claim is required, if possible; and provided further, however, that failure to give such reasonably prompt notice shall not

release, waive or otherwise affect the Indemnifying Party's obligations with respect thereto except to the extent of any loss and prejudice as a result thereof.

## VIII. COVENANTS

- 8.1 Further Assurances. Seller shall use reasonable commercial efforts to satisfy the conditions set forth in Sections 4.1, 4.2, 4.4, 4.6 and 4.9 hereof and Seller shall provide the Company with such information as is readily available to Seller regarding Seller's ownership of lessees and sublessees of the Company as Purchaser reasonably requests. Nothing herein, however, shall be construed to require Seller to provide the financing referred to in Section 4.8 hereof. Purchaser shall use reasonable commercial efforts to satisfy the conditions set forth in Article V hereof and in Sections 4.5 and 4.7 hereof.
- 8.2 New York State Tax Ruling. If requested by Purchaser, Seller shall promptly apply to the New York State Department of Taxation and Finance for a private letter or other guidance to the effect that, for purposes of the New York State Gains Tax, Seller's "original purchase price" for the Shares is to be determined by reference to either the fair market value of the Company's real property at the time of Seller's acquisition of the Shares (or of a beneficial interest in the Shares) or Seller's investment in the Shares and, in connection therewith, shall use reasonable efforts to respond promptly to inquiries and requests for other information from such Department related to such ruling request. Seller makes no representation or warranty regarding the likelihood of obtaining such ruling and the failure to obtain such ruling shall not affect any of Purchaser's obligations in this Agreement.
- 8.3 Further Seller Purchases. After the Closing, Seller agrees that, for a period of three years from the Closing, it will not acquire any shares of the Company's common stock, other than in a fiduciary capacity or in respect of a debt previously contracted.
- 8.4 Notice of Further Purchaser Acquisitions. Purchaser shall notify Seller promptly in writing if Purchaser or any Affiliate (as defined in Section 9.7 hereof) of Purchaser acquires or enters into a contract or option to acquire any equity interest in the Company, or any other entity that directly or indirectly owns any equity interest in the Company, at any time during the three year period beginning or ending on the date of the Closing and shall provide Seller with any additional information reasonably required by Seller to determine if any Taxes will thereby arise in respect of the sale of the Shares provided for herein.

8.5 Filings in Respect of Taxes. If, after receiving the information provided to Seller by Purchaser pursuant to Section 8.4 hereof, Seller reasonably determines or Purchaser determines that Seller is required to file any return in respect of Taxes, Seller shall promptly prepare and file such return and Purchaser shall, upon such filing, pay all Taxes due and otherwise satisfy its obligations under Section 7.2(b) hereof. Purchaser and Seller shall cooperate with each other in making any future filings required in respect of Taxes.

#### IX. MISCELLANEOUS

## 9.1 Waivers and Amendments.

- (a) This Agreement may not be amended, modified or supplemented except by a written instrument executed by the parties hereto. The provisions of this Agreement may be waived only by an instrument in writing executed by the party granting the waiver. The waiver by any party hereto of compliance with any provision of this Agreement shall not operate or be construed as a further or continuing waiver of such noncompliance or as a waiver of any other or subsequent noncompliance.
- (b) No failure on the part of any party to exercise, and no delay in exercising, any right, power or remedy hereunder shall operate as a waiver thereof, nor shall any single or partial exercise of such right, power or remedy by such party preclude any other or further exercise thereof or the exercise of any other right, power or remedy, except as otherwise provided in Section 7.2(c) hereof.
- 9.2 Fees and Expenses. Except as otherwise set forth herein, each party hereto shall be responsible for its costs and expenses, including all fees and expenses of attorneys, investment bankers, lenders, financial advisors and accountants, in connection with the negotiation, execution and delivery of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby, whether or not such transactions are consummated.
- 9.3 Notices. Any and all notices, requests, consents or any other communication provided for herein shall be made by hand delivery, first-class mail (registered or certified, return receipt requested), telecopier or overnight courier (i) in the case of Seller, to Citibank, N.A., 599 Lexington Avenue, 24th Floor, New York, New York 10043, Attention: C.R.E.I. General Counsel (telecopy number: 212-793-6766) and Wendy Silverstein (telecopy number: 212-793-0158) (or such other address or telecopy number as Seller may designate), and (ii) in the case of Purchaser, to Vornado Realty Trust, Park 80 West, Plaza II, Saddle Brook, New Jersey 07662, Attention: Steven Roth (telecopy number:

201-587-0600) (or to such other address or telecopy number as may be designated by the Purchaser). Except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, each such notice shall be deemed given at the time delivered. A copy of such notice shall be sent by the same means, in the case of a notice to Purchaser, to Sullivan & Cromwell, 125 Broad Street, New York, New York 10004, Attention: Janet T. Geldzahler, Esq. (telecopy number: 212-558-3342) and, in the case of a notice to Seller, to Weil, Gotshal & Manges, 767 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York 10153, Attention: Ronald F. Daitz, Esq. (telecopy number: 212-310-8007).

- 9.4 Entire Agreement. This Agreement sets forth the entire agreement and understanding between the parties hereto with respect to the subject matter hereof and supersedes any prior negotiations, agreements, understandings or arrangements between the parties hereto with respect to the subject matter hereof.
- 9.5 Binding Effect; Benefits. This Agreement shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon the parties hereto and their respective successors. Nothing in this Agreement, expressed or implied, is intended to confer on any person other than the parties hereto, or their respective successors, any rights, remedies, obligations or liabilities under or by reason of this Agreement.
- 9.6 Assignability. This Agreement and any rights pursuant hereto shall not be assignable by either party hereto without the prior written consent of the other party, except that Purchaser may assign its rights hereunder to a wholly-owned subsidiary of Purchaser in which event references in Sections 3.2, 3.4 and 5.6 hereof to Purchaser shall be deemed to refer to Purchaser and such subsidiary and no such assignment shall relieve Purchaser of any of its obligations hereunder.
- 9.7 Defined Terms. As used in this Agreement, the following terms shall have the meanings set forth below:
- (a) "Affiliate" shall mean, as to any Person, any other Person which, directly or indirectly, controls, is controlled by or is under common control with such Person. For the purposes of this definition, "control" means the possession of the power to direct or cause the direction of management and policies of such Person, whether through the ownership of voting securities, by contract or otherwise.
- (b) "Business Day" shall mean any day on which banks are not required or authorized to close in New York City.

- (c) "Person" shall mean an individual, partnership, corporation (including, without limitation, a business trust), joint stock company, trust, unincorporated association, joint venture or other entity, government or governmental authority.
- (d) "Taxes" shall mean all New York State and New York City Real Property Transfer Gains Taxes and real estate transfer taxes, and interest and penalties thereon, attributable in whole or in part, directly or indirectly, to the transaction contemplated hereby whether or not caused by any additional, prior or subsequent transaction (but excluding interest and penalties resulting from Seller's failure to comply with Section 8.5 hereof if Purchaser has first complied with the provisions of Sections 8.4 and 8.5 hereof).
- 9.8 Applicable Law. This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the law of the State of New York.
- 9.9 Section and Other Headings. The section and other headings contained in this Agreement are for reference purposes only and shall not affect the meaning or interpretation of this Agreement.
- 9.10 Submission to Jurisdiction. (a) Each of the parties hereto irrevocably consents that any action or proceeding brought by the other party hereto in respect of the transaction contemplated hereby may be brought in the courts of the State of New York or of the United States of America for the Southern District of New York and, by execution and delivery of this Agreement, the parties hereto hereby irrevocably waive any objection, including, without limitation, any objection to the laying of venue or based on the grounds of forum non conveniens, which any of them may now or hereafter have to the bringing of any such action or proceeding in such respective jurisdiction.
- (b) Each of the parties hereto irrevocably consents to the service of process of any of the aforesaid courts in any such action or proceeding by the mailing of copies thereof by registered mail, postage prepaid, to such party at its address provided herein.
- 9.11 Termination. Seller shall be able to terminate this Agreement and its obligations hereunder if the Closing shall not have occurred by March 31, 1995 (or April 28, 1995 in the event the two conditions set forth in Section 5.5 hereof shall be satisfied) other than by reason of a breach by Seller of a representation, warranty or covenant of Seller contained herein. Purchaser shall be able to terminate this Agreement and its obligations

hereunder if the Closing shall not have occurred by June 30, 1995 other than by reason of a breach by Purchaser of a representation, warranty or covenant of Purchaser contained herein.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have duly executed this Agreement on the day and year first above written.

CITIBANK, N.A.

By: /s/ Wendy A. Silverstein Name: Wendy A. Silverstein Title: Vice President

VORNADO REALTY TRUST

By: /s/ Joseph Macnow Name: Joseph Macnow

Title: Executive Vice President

## MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT AGREEMENT

THIS MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT AGREEMENT, effective as of the \_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 1995 (the "Management Agreement"), between ALEXANDER'S, INC., a Delaware corporation, on behalf of itself and each of the subsidiaries listed in Exhibit B attached hereto, (collectively, "Owner"), each having an address at 31 West 34th Street, New York, New York 10001, and Vornado Realty Trust, a Maryland real estate investment trust having an office at Park 80 West, Plaza II, Saddle Brook, New Jersey 07663 ("Manager").

IN CONSIDERATION of the mutual promises and covenants herein contained, Owner and Manager agree as follows:

ARTICLE I. Appointment of Manager. A. Owner hereby appoints Manager, on the conditions and for the term hereinafter provided, to act for it in the management and direction of all of its business affairs, including, without limitation, the operation, maintenance and management of the properties identified on Exhibit A attached hereto and made a part hereof (each such property being hereafter referred to individually as a "Property", and all such properties being hereafter referred to collectively as the "Properties"), which management duties are more particularly described in Article IV, and the design, planning, construction and development of the Properties, which development duties are more particularly described in Article V. Manager hereby accepts said appointment to the extent and subject to the conditions set forth below.

- B. It is understood and agreed that in the event that one or more of the Properties is sold or otherwise disposed of, Exhibit A shall be deemed amended accordingly and this Agreement shall, from and after the date of any such sale or disposition, cease to apply as to any such Property and shall continue to apply to such remaining Properties as Owner continues to own.
- C. Owner and Manager hereby acknowledge that affiliates of Owner and Manager have heretofore entered into that certain Real Estate Retention Agreement, dated as of July 20, 1992 (the "Retention Agreement"), whereby Vornado Realty Trust, as successor in interest to Vornado, Inc. has agreed to act as leasing agent with respect to the Properties.

ARTICLE II. Term. A. The term of this Agreement shall commence on the Effective Date (as hereinafter

defined) and shall continue until midnight on the date immediately following the third anniversary of the date hereof (the "Initial Expiration Date"), subject to paragraph C of Article III, unless this Agreement shall be terminated and the obligations of the parties hereunder shall sooner cease and terminate, as hereinafter provided, provided, however, that the term of this Management Agreement shall automatically extend for consecutive one-year periods following the Initial Expiration Date unless Manager or Board (as hereinafter defined) provides the other with written notice, at least six months prior to the beginning of any such additional one-year period, of its election to terminate this Management Agreement. The amount of the Management and Development Fee (as hereinafter defined) shall be subject to review by the parties at the end of the initial term and at the end of each one-year term thereafter.

B. The term "Board" shall mean (i) the Board of Directors of Alexander's, Inc.; or (ii) a committee or officer designated by such Board of Directors to act on behalf of Manager in connection with the administration of this Agreement. The term "Independent Directors" shall mean the independent directors of the Board of Directors of Alexander's, Inc. or their designee.

ARTICLE III. Management and Development Fee.

A. Owner shall pay Manager, as Manager's entire compensation for the services rendered hereunder in connection with the management of the Properties and the management of the Owner, a management fee (the "Management Fee") equal to Three Million Dollars (\$3,000,000) per annum, payable in equal monthly installments, in arrears, in the amount of \$250,000 each on the tenth day of each calendar month beginning with the first calendar month after the Effective Date. All sums payable to Manager hereunder shall be in addition to the amounts payable to Manager under the Retention Agreement. the event that this Agreement shall commence on a date other than the first day of a calendar month, or shall terminate on a date other than the last day of a calendar month the installment of the Management and Development Fee (as hereinafter defined) payable for that month shall be prorated for the actual number of days that this Agreement is effective in that calendar month. Notwithstanding anything contained herein, in the event that the scope of the business of Alexander's, Inc. shall expand beyond that which is contemplated on the date hereof, Owner and Manager hereby agree that the Management Fee shall be equitably adjusted upward to reflect the increase in services rendered. In the event that Independent Directors and Manager are unable to agree on the amount of the upward

adjustment as provided in this paragraph, then the parties hereto hereby agree that the dispute shall be submitted promptly by them to the American Arbitration Association for the City of New York for determination in accordance with its rules, and such determination shall be binding upon both parties.

Owner shall pay Manager, as Manager's compensation for the services rendered hereunder in connection with the development of the Development Properties, a development fee (the "Development Fee") (the Development Fee and the Management Fee are sometimes referred to herein, collectively, as the "Management and Development Fee") equal to (i) five percent (5%) of the total Development Costs (as hereinafter defined), allocated with respect to each Property based on the Development Costs for that Property, plus (ii) general overhead and administrative expenses equal to one percent (1%) of the total Development Costs, allocated with respect to each Property based on the Development Costs for that Property. Owner shall pay Manager, on account of the Development Fee, monthly installments (the "Development Installments") each in an amount equal to the Specified Installment Amount (as defined below), with each such installment payable, in arrears, on the tenth day of each calendar month, beginning with the calendar month immediately following the Effective Date. In the event that it is determined, upon Substantial Completion of any Property, other than Rego Park I, that the aggregate Development Installments paid to Manager as of such date on account of the Development Fee, minus \$900,000, total less than the amount of the Development Fee that is due to Manager hereunder in respect of all Properties other than Rego Park I, Owner shall pay to Manager, within 15 days after Substantial Completion of such Property, an amount equal to such difference. In the event it is determined, upon Substantial Completion of Rego Park I, that the Development Fee that is due to Manager hereunder, in respect of Rego Park I, is greater than \$900,000, Owner shall pay to Manager, within 15 days after substantial completion of Rego Park, I, an amount equal to such difference. Anything in this Agreement to the contrary notwithstanding, Owner's obligation to pay the Development Installments, to the extent of the Minimum Earned Fee Installments, during the twelve calendar months beginning with the calendar month immediately following the Effective Date, shall not be affected by the termination of this Agreement for any reason and the obligation to pay such amounts shall survive the termination of this Agreement.

As used herein, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

"Development Budget" shall mean, collectively, the capital budgets and development schedules setting forth the Development Costs to be incurred in connection with the Development Properties, as prepared by Manager and approved by the Board and as more particularly described in Article V hereof.

"Development Costs" shall mean the costs incurred by Owner in accordance with the Development Budget in connection with the planning, design and construction, and development or redevelopment of the Properties, including, without limitation, fees of any construction manager, general contractor or any other third-party professionals unaffiliated with Manager and costs set forth in the Development Budget that may be reimbursed by tenants at the Properties for improvements outside the leased premises of those tenants. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in no event shall Development Costs include costs paid for or reimbursed by the tenants for improvements inside the leased premises of those tenants, the Development Fee, costs of the land and, with respect to loans made to Owner, interest, commitment fees and points.

"Development Properties" shall mean the Properties identified in Exhibit A as the "59th Street Property", the "Kings Plaza Store Property", the "Rego Park I Property", the "Rego Park II Property" and the "Paramus Property".

"Specified Installment Amount" means (i) during the first year of the term of this Agreement, \$62,500 plus the Minimum Earned Fee Installment and (ii) thereafter, \$62,500. "Minimum Earned Fee Installment" means (i) during the first twelve months of the term of this Agreement, \$75,000 and (ii) thereafter, \$0.

"Substantial Completion" shall mean, with respect to each Property, the date on which (a) all punch list items and landscaping at that Property have been completed, (b) the planning, design, construction and development of that Property have been completed, as certified by the Owner's architect, in accordance with the plans and specifications therefor approved by the Board, (c) all necessary occupancy and other permits have been obtained with respect to the work completed at that Property for which Manager has any obligation hereunder and (d) if leases are then in effect at that Property, the portions of the Property demised under the leases have been delivered for possession to the tenants thereunder in accordance with the terms thereof, the tenants have otherwise taken possession of

the demised premises, or, if tenants cannot take possession due to Owner's obligation to perform tenant improvement work, tenant improvement work has commenced thereunder.

- В. Notwithstanding the provisions of Article II, in the event that Substantial Completion of all of the Development Properties shall not have occurred prior to the Initial Expiration Date, Manager shall have the option to cause the term of this Agreement, as it applies to the development of the Properties, to be extended as to any or all of the Development Properties as to which construction has commenced or is scheduled to commence no later than the first anniversary of the Initial Expiration Date but as to which Substantial Completion has not occurred. Such option may be exercised by sending notice to Owner of Manager's intention to so extend, and listing the Properties as to which the term of this Agreement shall be extended, not less than thirty (30) days prior to the Initial Expiration Date, in which event the rights and obligations of the parties hereto under this Agreement relating to the development of the Properties, as provided in Article V, shall be automatically extended with respect to the Properties listed in such notice, until the date on which Substantial Completion of all of such Properties shall have occurred. In the event that the term is so extended pursuant to this paragraph, no further fee shall be due to Manager following the Initial Expiration Date until Substantial Completion of each respective Property. Upon Substantial Completion of a Property, Owner shall pay to Manager an amount equal to the positive difference, if any, of (i) the aggregate Development Fee for the Development Properties as to which Substantial Completion shall have occurred minus (ii) the aggregate Development Installments paid to Manager as of that date. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in no event shall the rights and obligations of the parties hereto under this Agreement relating to the management of Owner's business be deemed to be extended beyond the Initial Expiration Date except in accordance with Article II hereof.
- C. In the event that (i) Owner shall dispose of any or all of the Development Properties or (ii) shall not proceed for any reason with the development of any or all of the Development Properties, then Manager shall use diligent efforts to reduce or eliminate all allocable costs and expenses, both direct or indirect, that would otherwise be incurred by Manager in the performance of its obligations hereunder. In such event(s), each subsequent Development Installment, to the extent in excess of the Minimum Earned Fee Installment, shall be equitably adjusted downward to reflect the reduction or elimination of such costs and expenses resulting from the deletion of services required to

be provided by Manager. In all cases, however, Manager shall be compensated for services rendered and reimbursed for costs and expenses incurred to such date including, without limitation, salaries and other compensation for employees of Manager. Manager shall also be compensated for costs and expenses of employees and other such items that will continue to be incurred to the extent such costs and expenses are not avoidable or cannot be mitigated by Manager using its diligent efforts. In the event that Owner fails to obtain the financing contemplated by, in and in accordance with, the Commitment (as hereinafter defined) from Lender (as defined therein) or from a substitute source within ninety (90) after the Effective Date, the Management Fee shall be equitably adjusted downward, but in no event to an amount less than \$2,500,000, to reflect the reduction in services until such time as alternate financing in a comparable amount is obtained, at which time the Management Fee shall be fully reinstated. In the event that Independent Directors and Manager are unable to agree on the amount of the downward adjustment as provided in this paragraph, then the parties hereto hereby agree that the dispute shall be submitted promptly by them to the American Arbitration Association for the City of New York for determination in accordance with its rules, and such determination shall be binding upon both parties.

- D. Owner and Manager acknowledge that Manager has heretofore performed certain development planning services for Owner in connection with the Property identified on Exhibit A as the "Rego Park I Property", with respect to which construction has commenced and is continuing.
- E. Manager shall receive no commissions, fees or other compensation (other than the Management and Development Fee) in connection with any leasing or sale of all or any part of any of the Properties or the procuring of any financing or refinancing with respect thereto; provided, however, that nothing contained herein shall in any way restrict the commissions, fees and other compensation otherwise payable to Manager or any affiliate of Manager by Owner or its affiliates pursuant to the Retention Agreement.
- F. In the event that Manager desires to provide services not required to be performed hereunder ("Additional Services") for the benefit of a tenant of any Property, Manager shall notify Owner in advance of its intention to provide Additional Services to a tenant or tenants where those services are substantial in nature. The Independent Directors shall have the right to prohibit Manager from undertaking such services, if, in its judgment, the performance by Manager of the Additional Services would

adversely affect the professional relationship and duties of Manager created by this Agreement.

ARTICLE IV. Management Services. A. Manager agrees to operate and manage the day-to-day business of Owner and to perform all of the executive functions of Owner other than those performed by the Board, the Independent Directors, and any officers of Owner (including, without limitation, the Chief Executive Officer of Owner) designated by the Board, including, without limitation, the operation and management of the Properties and to perform, or cause to be performed by outside contractors and under Manager's supervision, the following functions on behalf of Owner in an efficient and diligent manner using the same standard of care, including bidding and selection processes, segregation of funds, internal controls and internal auditing, used by Vornado Realty Trust in connection with its business and in connection with properties owned and managed by Vornado Realty Trust:

- 1. Preparing, or causing to be prepared at Owner's expense, and filing all income, franchise and other tax returns required to be filed by Owner.
- 2. Keeping true and complete books of account in which shall be entered fully and accurately each transaction of Owner's business. The books shall be kept in accordance with the accrual method of accounting, and shall reflect all transactions of Owner's business.
- 3. Preparing an annual report within ninety (90) days after the end of each fiscal year of Owner, including an annual balance sheet, profit and loss statement and a statement of changes in financial position.
- 4. Preparing a quarterly financial report of Owner, within forty-five (45) days after the end of each fiscal quarter of Owner.
- 5. Preparing or causing to be prepared at Owner's expense, any reports or filings required by the New York Stock Exchange or the Securities and Exchange Commission.
- 6. Except as otherwise provided hereunder, procuring, at Owner's expense and at the direction of the Board or the Owner's insurance brokers or insurance advisors, any insurance required or desirable in connection with Owner's business or the employees required to operate Owner's business and errors and

omissions insurance for Manager, under which Owner shall be the sole beneficiary. Manager shall not settle any claim for a settlement amount in excess of \$100,000 without the approval of the Board.

- 7. Providing all general bookkeeping and accounting services required by the provisions of this Agreement at the expense of Manager. Any independent certified public accountant engaged by Manager shall be subject to the approval of the Board and all fees and expenses payable to such accountant shall be at Owner's expense. Manager shall maintain separate books and records in connection with its management of the Properties and Owner, which books and records shall be kept in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Owner shall have the right to examine or audit the books and records at reasonable times and Manager will cooperate with Owner in connection with any such audit.
- 8. Investing funds not otherwise required to pay the costs of day-to-day maintenance and operation of the Properties or in the operation of Owner's business pursuant to guidelines set by the Board.
- 9. Repairing, making replacements and maintaining the Properties and all common areas at the Properties and purchasing all materials and supplies that Manager deems necessary to repair and operate and maintain the Properties, in order that each Property shall remain in good, sound and clean condition, and making such improvements, construction, changes and additions to the Properties (including capital improvements), as Manager deems advisable, provided that Manager shall receive approval of the Board prior to undertaking any improvements, construction, changes or additions to the Properties. Owner shall pay all fees, costs and expenses incurred by Manager in connection with the retention of outside contractors and suppliers for the performance of all repairs, replacements and maintenance of the Properties. In the event that Owner decides to remodel or extensively refurbish any Property, or any part thereof, Manager shall be entitled to receive additional compensation for services required to be rendered by it for services such as supervision of construction and allocation of overhead expense (i) to the extent that tenants at that Property reimburse Owner for such costs and (ii) if such costs are not reimbursable by the tenants and such remodeling or refurbishment shall be on a significant scale and shall require significant work by the

Manager, the amount of such additional compensation payable to Manager shall be equal to Manager's costs in connection with such work, plus twenty percent (20%) of Manager's costs.

- 10. Negotiating and executing contracts for the furnishing to the Properties of all services and utilities, including electricity, gas, water, steam, telephone, cleaning, security, vermin extermination, elevator, escalator and boiler maintenance and any other utilities or services, including repairs and maintenance of the buildings, other improvements and common areas at the Properties, or such of them as Manager deems advisable to assure that the Properties shall be caused to be and remain in a good, sound and clean condition and properly operating. All fees, costs and expenses under the contracts shall be paid by Owner.
- 11. Subject to the terms of any loan or credit agreement entered into by Owner with a lender and affecting any of the Properties, demanding, receiving and collecting all rents, income and other revenues, which Manager shall deposit in a bank account or accounts of Owner maintained by Manager (with any interest thereon for the account of Owner) for the deposit of monies in regard to the Properties; disbursing, deducting and paying from such rents, income and revenues, such amounts required to be disbursed or paid in connection with the repair, maintenance and operation of the Properties and in the carrying out of Manager's duties. In the event that Manager shall determine that funds in the accounts are insufficient to make necessary disbursements or payments, Manager shall notify Owner promptly of the amount of such insufficiency. Promptly after (i) Owner receives such notice, or (ii) Owner independently determines that such funds are insufficient, Owner shall determine and notify Manager as to the order of priority in which disbursements and payments shall be made. Disbursements or payments shall include, but not be limited to, the following items:
  - a. all assessments and charges of every kind imposed by any governmental authority having jurisdiction (including real estate taxes, assessments, sewer rents and/or water charges) and interest and penalties thereon; provided, however, that the interest or penalty payments shall be reimbursed by Manager to Owner if imposed by reason of delay in payment caused by Manager's gross negligence, willful misconduct, bad faith or

material misapplication of funds (to the extent such material misapplication of funds is not covered by insurance) (collectively "Malfeasance");

- b. debt service on any loans secured by any of the Properties;
- c. license fees, permit fees, insurance appraisal fees, fines, penalties, legal fees, accounting fees incurred in the auditing of tenants' books and records to establish and collect overage or percentage rents, and all similar fees reasonably incurred in connection with the ownership, management or operation of the Properties, provided, however, that any fines or penalties shall be reimbursed to Owner by Manager if imposed by reason of delay in payment caused by Manager's Malfeasance;
  - d. premiums on all policies of insurance;
- e. salaries, wages and other related expenses, bonuses and fringe benefits for on-site personnel, service contracts, utilities, repairs, replacements, on-site administration expenses and Manager's compensation;
- f. the Management and Development Fee and any other sums payable hereunder to Manager;
- g. contributions to merchants associations, if and as required by any outstanding agreements; and advertisement and public relations costs for promotional activities; and
- h. any and all other expenses or costs that are customarily disbursed by managing agents of properties comparable to the Properties or that are required in order for Manager to perform its duties.

In no event shall Manager be required to pay any bills or charges from its own funds, except as otherwise specifically provided herein.

12. Engaging, at the expense of Owner, any outside collection agency Manager deems appropriate for the collection of rent or other revenues or instituting, in Manager's name (but only if Manager so elects) or in the name of Owner, but in any event at the expense of Owner, any and all legal actions or

proceedings to collect rent or other income from the Properties or to oust or dispossess tenants or other persons therefrom, or cancelling or terminating any lease or the breach thereof or default thereunder by the tenant, and holding all security deposits posted by tenants and occupants and applying the same against defaults by the tenant or occupant. Manager shall hold all security deposits in a separate account if required by law or if requested by Owner. Manager shall not terminate any lease or evict the tenant thereunder without the prior approval of the Board.

- 13. Rendering such statements at such times and in such formats as Owner shall reasonably request and as shall be customary for properties comparable to the Properties, including, without limitation, monthly cash flows, quarterly reports and operating statements and annual budgets as provided below.
- 14. Maintaining, at Manager's expense, insurance with reasonable deductibles, if any, for any and all claims or causes of action arising from bodily injury, disease or death of any of Manager's employees, agents, or representatives and for any and all claims or causes of action arising from Manager's negligence, infidelity or wrongful acts in connection with the performance of this Agreement, as well as employer's liability and worker's compensation for Manager's employees and fidelity bonds for employees of Manager that handle funds and proceeds from the Properties, in each case, at customary levels of coverage.
- 15. Causing, at Owner's expense, all such acts and things to be done in or about the Properties as shall be necessary to comply with all statutes, ordinances, laws, rules, regulations, orders and determinations, ordinary or extraordinary, foreseen or unforeseen of every kind or nature affecting or issued in connection with the Properties by any governmental authority having jurisdiction thereof, as well as with all such orders and requirements of the Board of Fire Underwriters, Fire Insurance Exchange, or any other body that may hereafter exercise similar functions (collectively, "Applicable Laws"). In the event that Manager's good faith estimate of the cost of complying with any Applicable Laws shall exceed \$100,000 in connection with any one Property or in the aggregate, Manager shall not take any action to comply with Applicable Laws without first obtaining the consent of the Board. Notwithstanding the foregoing, however, Owner shall have no obligation to pay for the expenses incurred in connection with compliance with Applicable

Laws to the extent such costs are incurred due to Manager's Malfeasance or material breach of this Agreement. Manager shall have the right to contest such Applicable Laws, and pending the final determination of the contest, Manager may withhold compliance, provided that Manager shall receive the Board's prior consent to so withhold compliance. Manager agrees to contest any Applicable Law the Board shall request Manager to contest.

- 16. Filing applications, in Manager's name (but only if Manager so elects) or in the name of Owner, but in any event at Owner's expense, for the reduction of real estate tax assessments and/or water charges and sewer rents, and/or for the cancellation or reduction of any other taxes, assessments, duties, imposts or other obligations of any nature imposed by law; and instituting any and all legal actions or proceedings in connection therewith; filing, settling, trying or appealing of all such applications and/or proceedings, upon such terms and conditions as Manager deems appropriate, provided, however, that Manager shall receive the consent of the Board prior to the institution or settling of any legal action or proceeding.
- 17. Taking, at Owner's expense and with the prior consent of the Board, any appropriate steps to protest and/or litigate to final decision in any appropriate court or forum any violation, order, rule or regulation affecting any Property.
- 18. Engaging, at Owner's expense, counsel, approved by the Board, and paying counsel fees and court costs and disbursements in connection with any proceedings involving any Property.
- 19. Assisting Owner in obtaining financing for the Properties and complying with all terms, conditions and obligations of any lease, mortgage or other agreement, on behalf of Owner and at Owner's expense, that shall relate to any matters in connection with the rental, operation or management of each Property, unless prevented or delayed by strikes, riot, civil commotion, war, inability to obtain materials because of governmental restrictions or acts of God or public enemy, or any other cause beyond Manager's control.
- 20. Performing administrative services required in connection with managing the Properties, including, without limitation, the following:

- b. confirmation of lease commencement dates and termination dates.
- c. liaison with the tenants as  $\mbox{\it Owner's}$  representative.
- d. supervision of tenant litigation in conjunction with Owner's legal counsel.
- e. obtaining sales volume reports from tenants and calculating and collecting percentage rents as a result of those reports.
- f. providing necessary information to Owner for tax reporting, in a format reasonably approved by Owner and upon Owner's request, initiating together with Owner's counsel, property tax appeals.
- g. providing quarterly financial statements, in a format reasonably approved by Owner, reflecting in reasonable detail the operating income and expense of the Properties.
- h. alerting Owner if tenant sales volume reports appear inaccurate and recommend audits.
- reporting and making recommendations regarding unusual tenant problems requiring Owner's approval.
- j. obtaining contractors to maintain, operate and provide security for the Properties.
- k. coordinating with Vornado Realty Trust and all other consultants retained by Owner in connection with the Properties.

Notwithstanding anything contained in this Article IV or elsewhere in this Agreement to the contrary, Manager shall not be responsible for the day-to-day management of, or the collection of income from, the Kings Plaza Shopping Center and Marina; that Property shall continue to be operated in accordance with the Management and Operating Agreement, dated as of December 31, 1986, among Kings Plaza Shopping Center of Flatbush Avenue, Inc. ("KPA"), Kings Plaza Shopping Center of Avenue U, Inc. and Centercorp., Inc (the "Centercorp Agreement"); provided, however, that Manager

shall, in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, exercise all rights and have all of the responsibilities of Alexander's Department Stores of Brooklyn, Inc., as successor interest to KPA, under the Centercorp Agreement, provided further, however, that the Board shall retain the right to approve any successor in interest to Centercorp, Inc.

- 21. Preventing the use of the Properties for any purpose that would void any insurance policy covering any of the Properties or that would render any loss thereunder uncollectible, or that would be in violation of any governmental restriction, any tenant lease or any reciprocal easement agreement.
- 22. Providing all other services customarily provided by Vornado Realty Trust in connection with properties owned and managed by Vornado Realty Trust.
- B. Owner shall be responsible for, and shall indemnify Manager against, all costs incurred in connection with the operation of Owner's business, except to the extent such costs are incurred in connection with Manager's Malfeasance or material breach of this Agreement, and all past, present and future liabilities of Owner, including, without limitation:
  - 1. all outside professional fees, including attorneys, accountants and architects;
  - 2. all filing, registration and other fees payable to the New York Stock Exchange, the Securities and Exchange Commission and state securities agencies;
    - taxes;
  - 4. insurance (other than workers' compensation insurance for Manager's employees and as otherwise provided herein), including retiree health liability insurance and directors' and officers' liability insurance;
  - 5. fees and expenses applicable to the Board of Directors of Owner; and  $\,$
  - 6. costs that are at the discretion of Owner, for services not included in this Agreement, including, without limitation, rent and other expenses for Owner's offices, salaries and other related expenses of employees performing services for Owner (other than employees of Manager), and expenses incurred in connection with the winding up of Owner's prior

retailing activities and activities of Owner related to Owner's Chapter 11 filing, including, without limitation, salaries and other related expenses for employees whose sole or primary function is related to such winding up activities, including, without limitation the salary and other related expenses of Brian Kurtz.

- 7. all costs and expenses incurred by Manager in connection with the transition to Manager of the management activities contemplated by this Agreement.
- ARTICLE V. Development. Manager agrees to design and plan the development of the Development Properties and to manage the construction and development of the Development Properties and to perform, or cause to be performed by outside contractors, the following functions on behalf of Owner in an efficient and diligent manner using the same standard of care, including bidding and selection processes, used by Vornado Realty Trust in connection with properties owned and managed by Vornado Realty Trust, and on a Property by Property basis:
  - 1. Obtaining or assisting Owner in obtaining, on behalf of Owner and at Owner's expense, all required building permits and other governmental approvals and consents, along with any zoning variances or other zoning approval, necessary to initiate the development of any Development Property.
  - 2. Retaining, at Owner's expense, all architects, engineers, contractors, construction managers and consultants (collectively "Consultants") necessary or desirable in completing the design and planning of the development of any Development Property and negotiating, on behalf of Owner, any contracts with Consultants.
  - 3. Monitoring and coordinating the activities of the Consultants retained for the planning and design of the Development Properties.
  - 4. Assisting and cooperating with Owner in all aspects of arranging or acquiring any construction or other financing required for the Development Properties, including, without limitation, meeting with and furnishing information to prospective lenders.
  - 5. Preparing and filing, or causing the preparation and filing at the expense of Owner of, all returns (other than income, franchise and other similar returns), statements, declarations and filings that may

from time to time be required of Owner in connection with the planning, design and development of any Development Property by any municipal, state, federal or other governmental or statutory authority having jurisdiction over the development of any Development Property.

- 6. Preparing an initial budget as soon as practicable, but in any event prior to the commencement of any construction at any of the Development Properties (including, without limitation, an estimate of the timing of the incurrence of expenditures contained in the budget) for such Property and make any revisions or adjustments necessary to acquire approval of the Board for such budget, the approved budget for any of the Properties being herein called the "Development Budget". Manager shall recommend any revision to the Development Budget that Manager from time to time may deem appropriate, or as the Board may reasonably request, in each case to be approved by the Board, provided, however, that Manager's obligation to seek Board approval of change orders shall be limited to change orders exceeding, in the aggregate, ten percent (10%) of the applicable line item in the initial Development Budget. The approval by the Board of the Development Budget and any revisions thereto shall also constitute authorization by the Board of the expenditures and commitments provided for therein and, subject to the other provisions of this Agreement, Manager then shall be entitled to act for Owner in incurring the expenditures and making commitments to the extent provided for in the approved initial or revised Development Budget, as applicable.
- 7. Recommending, for the Board's approval, such Consultants as may be necessary or desirable for the development of any Property and negotiating on behalf of Owner any contracts and agreements as are necessary or desirable in connection with the development of any Property with such Consultants approved by the Board and supervising the performance by such Consultants thereunder, including, without limitation, the supervision and processing of change requests and change orders.
- 8. Monitoring and coordinating the activities of the Consultants and, where appropriate, assisting Owner in performing Owner's obligations under the contracts with Consultants.
- 9. Supervising the collection and review of all documentation required to be submitted to any

construction lender or other lender in connection with the development of any Property and supervising all disbursements made pursuant to any financing.

- 10. Supervising the ordering and installation of equipment or other supplies necessary for the development of any Property;
- 11. Preparing (i) quarterly progress reports regarding the development of the Properties, detailing any deviations from the Development Budget and providing explanations for such deviations, (ii) all reports required under loan agreements affecting Owner and (iii) promptly after the completion of the development of any Property, preparing a report of actual Development Costs incurred in connection with the development of that Property, separately identifying as estimated items those, if any, that cannot be finally determined at the time of the final report.
- 12. Providing regular and continuing accounting services, on the basis of standard accounting practices for similar projects consistently applied, of all costs and expenses incurred by Owner in connection with the development of the Properties, and the receipt and use of borrowed funds or funds otherwise made available.
- 13. Attending meetings as reasonably required or requested by the Board.
- 14. Assisting Owner in obtaining and maintaining in full force and effect at all times during the term of construction at any of the Properties allrisk builder's risk insurance (including coverage against collapse and fire) written on a progress basis and including commercial public liability insurance with incidental contract coverage, with such insurers, in such amounts and under such policies as may be reasonably satisfactory to the Board and the expense of maintaining such insurance shall be an expense of, chargeable to, or paid by Owner.
- 15. Generally performing such other acts and things as may be reasonably required for coordinating, monitoring, administering and supervising the full and complete planning, design construction and development of the Development Properties.

ARTICLE VI. Annual Budget. A. On or before the beginning of each fiscal year of Alexander's Inc., Manager

shall prepare and submit to Owner a proposed budget (hereinafter referred to as the "Proposed Budget") of the estimated operating and capital expenses of the Properties for the next fiscal year or such other operating period as may be agreed to by the parties.

- B. The Board shall have the right to approve or disapprove the Proposed Budget. The final budget for the fiscal year is referred to as the "Approved Budget" in this Agreement. The Approved Budget shall be subject to quarterly comparisons and revisions, which revisions the Manager and the Board mutually shall agree to be appropriate, all such revisions as approved by the Board shall be considered part of the "Approved Budget". Manager shall make expenditures without the specific approval of the Board if:
  - 1. The expenditure (or group of related expenditures) has been generally identified in an Approved Budget line item and exceeds the amount shown in respect thereof in such budget line item by no more than ten percent (10%).
  - 2. The expenditure (or group of expenditures) has not been generally identified in the Approved Budget but does not exceed \$100,000.
  - 3. The expenditure (or group of related expenditures) exceeds \$100,000 and was either not anticipated or exceeded the Approved Budget by more than ten percent, but is not discretionary.
  - 4. The expenditure is required by a condition or situation that in Manager's professional judgment constitutes an emergency. In any case where an emergency situation exists that is of serious financial or physical consequence, Manager may act in the best interest of Owner but Manager shall attempt to notify Owner prior to making the expenditure, but in any event, Manager shall report verbally the making of the expenditure to Owner no later than 24 hours after the occurrence of the emergency.

ARTICLE VII. Chief Executive Officer. Steven Roth, Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer of Manager, shall serve as Chief Executive Officer of Alexander's, Inc. and provide all services normally associated with such position, to the extent not inconsistent with his position with Manager. Owner recognizes that Steven Roth has or may have other business interests, activities and investments, including, without limitation, interests in connection with his interest in

Manager and Manager's affiliates, some of which may be in conflict or competition with the business of Owner and that he is entitled to carry on such other business, activities, and interests and shall have no duty or obligations to offer to Owner any interest in such business interests, activities and interests, including, without limitation, any potential property acquisition, whether or not competitive with the business interests of Owner. Manager agrees to cause Steven Roth to excuse himself from any activities of Owner that are related to the enforcement of this Agreement.

ARTICLE VIII. Owner to Execute Documents; Reserved Rights. Owner covenants and agrees that wherever in this Agreement it is provided that Manager may take any action in the name of or on Owner's behalf, Owner will promptly execute any documents that may be required by Manager for the purposes of carrying out any of Manager's functions as same are set forth. Anything set forth in this Agreement to the contrary notwithstanding, Owner reserves to itself the performance of all duties and obligations of Manager hereunder to be performed with respect to the 59th Street Property (as described on Exhibit A hereto) as required pursuant to the amended and restated partnership agreement of Seven Thirty One Limited Partnership as the same exists on the date hereof; provided, however, that no such reservation or performance by Owner will alter any other rights or obligations set forth in this Agreement (including, without limitation, the payment of the fees payable to Manager hereunder).

ARTICLE IX. Assignment; Cancellation. Owner nor Manager shall assign this Agreement or any of its rights hereunder without the consent of the other party; provided, however, (i) qualification by Alexander's, Inc. as a REIT (as defined herein) shall not be deemed to constitute an assignment and (ii) that Manager shall have the right to assign its rights and delegate its duties under this Agreement to any Specified Vornado Affiliate without the consent of Owner provided that, (a) in connection with any such assignment, Vornado Realty Trust provides to Owner a guarantee, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to Owner, of the duties and obligations of the Specified Vornado Affiliate under this Agreement and agrees, to the extent necessary, to make available to the Specified Vornado Affiliate the resources of Vornado Realty Trust for the purposes of carrying out such duties and obligations, (b) notwithstanding any such assignment to a Specified Vornado Affiliate, the indemnification of Owner by Manager set forth in Article XII hereof shall remain the obligation of Vornado Realty Trust and (c) references to the standard of care, customarily provided services and reporting standards applicable to Manager in performing its duties under this

Management Agreement shall be the same standard of care and reporting standards applicable to Vornado Realty Trust in connection with properties owned by Vornado Realty Trust. For purposes of this Article IX, "Specified Vornado Affiliate" shall mean (i) any wholly-owned subsidiary of Vornado Realty Trust or (ii) any entity at least 95% of the preferred stock of which is owned by Vornado Realty Trust.

- (b) In the event that there is a change of control of Vornado Realty Trust or Manager after the date of this Agreement, the Independent Directors shall have the right to terminate this Agreement if the Independent Directors shall determine that such change of control is reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on the ability of Manager to perform its obligations under this Agreement. For purposes of this Article IX, "change of control" shall mean that the aggregate interest of Interstate Properties and its partners in Vornado Realty Trust shall be less than twenty percent of the ownership interests therein.
- (c) This Agreement shall be non-cancelable, except as permitted by the terms of this Agreement.

ARTICLE X. Breach; Termination. A. If either party shall commit a material breach of this Agreement, the other party shall serve written notice upon the allegedly breaching party, and the notice shall set forth the details of such alleged breach. Owner covenants and agrees that Manager shall not be deemed to have committed a material breach of this Agreement unless Manager wilfully violates any provision hereof, is grossly negligent in the observance or performance of any of its obligations hereunder, acts in bad faith in connection with its duties under this Agreement, or materially misapplies any funds received from the Properties (to the extent not covered by insurance).

B. Owner shall, within ten (10) days after its receipt of said notice, cure such breach unless it disputes the claim as set forth in Paragraph D of this Article X. If Owner does not cure within such ten-day period, Manager shall have the right, but not the obligation, to cease providing services hereunder until the breach shall be cured. In the event that Manager shall cease providing services hereunder pursuant to this Paragraph, Owner shall have the right to terminate this Agreement and replace Manager in which event Manager promptly shall deliver to Owner all books and records with respect to the Properties and Owner that are in Manager's possession and otherwise comply with paragraph H below, and upon its receipt of any outstanding payments due to it, shall cooperate with the successor Manager to effect a smooth transition in the

management, operation and development of the Properties and the management and operation of Owner.

- C. Manager shall, within thirty (30) days after its receipt of a notice under Paragraph A of this Article X, cure such breach unless it disputes the claim as set forth in Paragraph D of this Article X; or if said breach cannot be cured within said thirty (30) day period, Manager shall within said time period commence and thereafter diligently and continuously proceed with all necessary acts to cure such breach, subject to the terms of any loan documents and other material agreements affecting the Properties. If Manager shall fail within said time period to cure the said breach, Owner shall have the right, by sending a second written notice to Manager, to terminate this Agreement effective immediately or as of a particular date which shall be specified in said second notice.
- D. If the party who receives the notice of breach shall, within five (5) days after receipt of such notice, send the notifying party a written notice disputing the claim of material breach and demanding arbitration thereof, then the parties hereto hereby agree that the dispute shall be submitted promptly by them to the American Arbitration Association for the City of New York for determination in accordance with its rules, and such determination shall be binding upon both parties. During the pendency of said arbitration, Manager shall continue to perform all of its obligations as Manager under this Agreement. If it is determined that the party did commit a breach, then the breach shall be cured within ten (10) days after service of a copy of the award or determination on the breaching party; and if not so cured, this Agreement shall be terminated.
- E. If, at any time during the term of this Agreement there shall be filed against either of the parties hereto in any court, pursuant to any statute either of the United States or any state, a petition in bankruptcy or insolvency or for reorganization of or for the appointment of a receiver or trustee of all or a portion of the property of either party, and such petition is not discharged within thirty (30) days after the filing thereof, or if either party makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors, or petitions for or enters into an arrangement, or permits this Agreement to be taken under any writ of execution or attachment, then in any of such events, the other party hereto shall have the right to terminate this Agreement by giving written notice, by certified mail, effective as of a particular date specified in said notice.
- F. Manager and Owner shall each have the further right to terminate this Agreement or any portion or

provision thereof or activity thereunder on not less than thirty (30) days' prior written notice to the other party if Manager or Owner shall determine in good faith that this Agreement shall or may deprive Manager or Alexander's, Inc. of any benefits appurtenant to that Party's future qualification as a REIT under all applicable laws, including without limitation, the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended from time to time (the "Code") or continued benefits if that party is a REIT.

- G. Upon any termination, partial termination with respect to one or more Properties or as set forth in paragraph C of Article III or expiration of this Agreement, all of the obligations of either party to the other shall terminate immediately except (i) Manager shall comply with the applicable provisions of Subsection H below, (ii) Owner shall pay to Manager all Management and Development Fees and expenses earned and/or due hereunder to the date of termination or expiration and (iii) as otherwise expressly stated herein. Upon any termination of any portion, provision or activity of or under this Agreement, the provisions of the preceding sentence shall apply in respect of the terminated portion, provision or activity. Owner shall pay Manager any amount owed to Manager under this Agreement within 30 days after any termination of this Agreement.
- H. Upon the expiration or earlier termination or partial termination of this Agreement with respect to any or all of the Properties, Manager shall:
  - 1. Deliver to Owner, or such other person or persons designated by Owner, all books and records of any Property as to which this Agreement has been terminated and all funds in its possession belonging to Owner or received by Manager pursuant to this Agreement with respect to such Properties, together with all leases and all other contracts related to such Properties; provided, however, that Manager shall have the right to keep a copy of all such records; and
  - 2. Assign, transfer or convey to Owner, or such other person or persons designated by Owner, all service contracts and personal property of Owner relating to or used in the operation or maintenance of any Property as to which this Agreement has been terminated. Upon the expiration or termination, in whole or in part, of this Agreement, Manager shall render a full account to Owner and shall deliver to Owner a statement outlining in detail all management fees due to Manager hereunder with respect to such terminated Property, shall cause the net amount of any

funds held by Manager in connection with any such Property to be delivered to Owner and shall cooperate with Owner in the transition by Owner to a replacement property manager, if applicable.

Owner shall compensate Manager for all costs and expenses incurred by Manager in good faith in connection with the transition of the management of Owner and the management of the Properties from Manager to any new manager.

ARTICLE XI. No Joint Venture. It is the intent of this Agreement to constitute Manager as an independent contractor and as agent of Owner under any contract entered into by Manager on behalf of Owner in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, and this Agreement shall be so construed and Manager agrees at all times to act in conformity therewith. Nothing herein contained shall be deemed to have created, or be construed as having created any joint venture or partnership relationship between Owner and Manager. At all times during the performance of its duties and obligations arising hereunder, Manager shall be acting as an independent contractor.

ARTICLE XII. Indemnity. A. Owner shall, to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, indemnify, defend and hold harmless Manager, its officers, directors, trustees, partners, agents, employees and representatives against any losses, claims, damages or liabilities to which such person may become subject in connection with any matter arising out of or in connection with this Agreement or Owner's business or affairs, except for any loss, claim, damage or liability caused by Manager's Malfeasance. If Manager becomes involved in any capacity in any action, proceeding or investigation in connection with any matter arising out of or in connection  $\frac{1}{2} \int_{\mathbb{R}^n} \frac{1}{2} \int_{\mathbb{R}^n} \frac{1$ with this Agreement or Owner's business or affairs, Owner shall reimburse Manager for Manager's legal and other expenses (including the cost of any investigation and preparation) as they are incurred in connection therewith; provided, however, that Manager shall promptly repay to Owner the amount of any such reimbursed expenses paid to it to the extent that it shall ultimately be determined that Manager, its officers, directors, trustees or agents were not entitled to be indemnified by Owner in connection with such action, proceeding or investigation.

B. Vornado Realty Trust shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless Owner and each of their respective officers, directors, trustees, partners, representatives, employees and agents from and against any and all claims, losses, damages or liabilities, to which such person may become subject and arising out of Manager's Malfeasance or

the Malfeasance of any of its employees, representatives or agents in performing its or their duties under this Agreement, except to the extent caused by the Malfeasance of Owner or any of their respective officers, directors, trustees, shareholders, partners, representatives, employees or agents. If Owner becomes involved in any capacity in any action, proceeding or investigation in connection with any matter arising out of or in connection with this indemnity, Manager shall reimburse Owner for Owner's legal and other expenses (including the cost of any investigation and preparation) as they are incurred in connection therewith; provided, however, that Owner shall promptly repay to Manager the amount of any such reimbursed expenses paid to it to the extent that it shall ultimately be determined that Owner, its officers, directors, trustees or agents were not entitled to be indemnified by Manager in connection with such action, proceeding or investigation. Notwithstanding anything contained herein, Manager's liability hereunder shall be limited (except to the extent covered by insurance) to the aggregate amount of the Management and Development Fee received by Manager as of the date such liability is determined.

C. The terms of this Article XII shall survive the expiration or termination of this Agreement.

ARTICLE XIII. Notices. Any and all notices, consents or directives by either party intended for the other shall be in writing sent by hand delivery or reputable overnight courier service to the respective addresses first herein set forth in this Agreement, unless either party shall have designated different addresses, by serving written notices of change of addresses on the other party by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested.

ARTICLE XIV. Miscellaneous. A. This Agreement cannot be changed or modified, varied or altered except by an agreement, in writing, executed by each of the parties hereto. This Agreement constitutes all of the understandings and agreements of whatsoever kind or nature existing between the parties in connection with the relationship created herein.

- B. This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of New York.
- C. Neither Owner nor Manager shall make (and each hereby waives) any claim against the other party's directors personally or against the other party's trustees, beneficiaries or shareholders personally. Manager shall (and is hereby authorized to) insert in all leases,

documents and agreements executed by it on behalf of Owner, a provision that Manager's directors, trustees, beneficiaries or shareholders shall not be personally liable thereunder.

- D. Owner shall have the right to collaterally assign this Agreement to a lender providing financing to Owner and Manager agrees to execute and deliver a recognition agreement, in a commercially reasonable form, providing that (a) such lender may assume Owner's interest in this Agreement without obligation for payment of any fees accrued and payable to Manager for a time prior to such assumption or with respect to performance of any obligation relating to a time prior to such assumption, (b) Manager will perform the services set forth herein for so long as such lender continues to perform the obligations of Owner hereunder and (c) any termination hereof by the lender other than in accordance with the terms of this Agreement (as opposed to in accordance with the recognition agreement) shall not relieve Owner of its obligations hereunder. In no event shall an assumption by the lender under such a recognition agreement release Owner from its obligation hereunder with respect to accrued fees or otherwise.
- E. Any approval or consent required by or requested of any of Owner, the Board, or the Independent Directors pursuant to the terms of this Agreement may be withheld in the sole and absolute discretion of Owner, the Board or the Independent Directors, as applicable, unless otherwise expressly provided.
- F. Manager and Owner hereby expressly acknowledge and agree that any third party engaged in accordance with the terms of this Agreement to perform any of the services contemplated hereunder shall be at Owner's expense.
- G. Owner and Manager acknowledge that nothing contained in this agreement shall restrict or otherwise affect the rights of Vornado Realty Trust or any affiliate thereto in connection with any loan facility provided by Vornado Realty Trust or such affiliate to Alexander's, Inc. and/or its subsidiary.
- H. Anything contained in this Agreement to the contrary notwithstanding, Manager's agreement to undertake the obligations set forth in this Agreement shall not constitute or be deemed to constitute an express or implied warranty concerning the general affairs, financial position, stockholders' equity, financial results of operations or prospects of Owner.

#### ARTICLE XV. Declaration of Trust.

- A. Manager shall use every reasonable means to assure that all persons having dealings with Alexander's through Manager shall be informed that no trustee, shareholder, officer or agent of Alexander's, or any subsidiary of Alexander's established for purposes of electing tax treatment as a REIT, shall be held to any personal liability, nor shall resort be had to their private property for the satisfaction of any obligation or claim or otherwise in connection with the affairs of Owner, but the trust estate only shall be liable. Manager recognizes and agrees that every agreement or other written instrument entered into by Manager on behalf of Owner shall contain a provision stating the above limitation.
- B. Manager represents, warrants and agrees that neither it nor any affiliated or related person or entity (including any person or entity owning any interest in Manager) is now, or shall become during the term of this Agreement, a borrower of any funds advanced by Alexander's and Manager shall advise Alexander's promptly, in writing, should such representation and warranty become untrue. Manager shall, from time to time, furnish such information as may reasonably be requested by Owner in order to facilitate Alexander's qualification as a REIT under the Code.

ARTICLE XVI. Continued Qualification as a REIT. A. Manager shall make reasonable efforts not to enter into any agreement (including, without being limited to, any agreement for the furnishing of non-customary services), without the consent of Alexander's, with any tenant or other occupant of any Property, that would result in (A) the disqualification of Alexander's as a REIT entitled to the benefits of Section 856 et seq., of the Code, (B) the imposition of any penalty or similar tax on Alexander's (including, without being limited to, the tax imposed on the failure to meet certain income requirements under Section 857(b)(5) of the Code and the tax imposed on income from prohibited transactions under Section 857(b)(6) of the Code) or (C) any part of the rental or other consideration paid thereunder by such tenant or occupant to Alexander's, or to Manager on behalf of Alexander's, being held not to constitute either "rents from real property" or "interest on obligations secured by mortgages on real property or on interests in real property" or "interest on obligations secured by mortgages on real property or on interest in real property" or other income described in Sections 856(c)(2) and (c)(3) of the Code.

- B. Alexander's shall make reasonable efforts to assure, by prior review of agreements to be entered into by Manager, that no such agreement contains provisions that would result in the disqualification of Alexander's as a REIT entitled to the benefits of Section 856 et seq. of the Code, receipt by the Owner of non-qualifying income, or imposition of a penalty or similar tax (including, without being limited to, the tax imposed on the failure to meet certain income requirements under Section 857(b)(5) of the Code and tax imposed on income from prohibited transactions under Section 857(b)(6) of the Code), and specifically agrees that Manager shall be entitled to rely upon the advice of Alexander's designated counsel as to any such matter; provided, however, that, without regard to whether such review has been performed or advice rendered, if any document or other written undertaking entered into or made by or on behalf of Owner or any constituent entity of Owner shall, in the reasonable opinion of counsel to Alexander's, contain any provision that would result in a significant risk of the disqualification of Alexander's as a REIT, receipt by Alexander's of nonqualifying income, imposition on Alexander's of any penalty or similar tax (including, without being limited to, the tax imposed on the failure to meet certain requirements under Section 857(b)(5) of the Code and the tax imposed on income from prohibited transactions under Section 857(b)(6) of the Code), all as provided for in said Section 856 et seq., then:
  - (i) such provision shall promptly be amended or modified, to the reasonable satisfaction of counsel to Alexander's so as to remove the risk of such result, such amendment or modification to be retroactive to the date of such document or other undertaking, or to a date approved by counsel to Alexander's; or
  - (ii) if a satisfactory amendment or modification cannot be agreed upon as set forth in clause (i) above, any such document or other undertaking shall be terminated by Alexander's, such termination to be retroactive to the date of such document or other undertaking, or to a date approved by counsel to Alexander's, and effective as to all terms and provisions of such document or other undertaking, except such provisions thereof as call for the making of any distribution or the payment of any compensation to any third party, for the purposes of which provisions, the termination date shall be deemed to be without retroactive effect.
- C. Manager agrees that it shall cooperate with Owner in accomplishing a satisfactory amendment or modification of any such document or other undertaking, or

the termination thereof, and shall, on request, execute and deliver any and all agreements and other documents reasonably required to effect such amendment or modification, or such termination. Manager shall submit any agreement proposed to be entered into by or on behalf of Owner to Owner's designated counsel for review a reasonable period of time prior to the proposed execution of such agreement.

ARTICLE XVII. Effectiveness of this Agreement; Further Termination Right. This Agreement shall not become effective until the date on which Vornado Realty Trust shall have purchased all outstanding shares of stock in Alexander's held by Citibank, N.A., pursuant to that certain Stock Purchase Agreement, dated as of February 6, 1995, between Citibank, N.A. and Vornado Realty Trust and Citibank, N.A., shall have transferred to Vornado Realty Trust all such shares of stock. Manager shall have the right to terminate this Agreement in the event that Owner shall either (i) fail to use its best efforts to satisfy the conditions set forth in that certain commitment letter, dated February 6, 1995, between Vornado Realty Trust and Alexander's (the "Commitment") and to take all actions required to be taken to pledge the collateral and effectuate the Loan (as defined in the Commitment) on the terms and condition set forth therein; or (ii) breach its obligations to refrain from soliciting for or accepting any financing from any party other than as defined in the Commitment prior to the expiration of the Commitment. event that the Effective Date shall not have occurred by June 30, 1995, this Agreement shall terminate and neither party shall have any obligations hereunder.

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executed		the parties hereto have hereunto the $\_\_$ day of February, 1995.
	OWNER:	ALEXANDER'S INC.
		By:
	MANAGER:	VORNADO REALTY TRUST
		By:

23950.2/NYL1

#### EXHIBIT A

# 1. "FORDHAM ROAD PROPERTY"

BUILDING

ADDRESS: commonly known as 2501-2511 Grand

Concourse, Bronx, New York

TAX MAP DESIGNATION:

BLOCK: 3167 LOT: 1

CITY: New York COUNTY: Bronx STATE: New York

PARKING LOT

ADDRESS: commonly known as Creston Avenue, Bronx,

New York

TAX MAP DESIGNATION:

BLOCK: 3167 LOT: 26

CITY: New York COUNTY: Bronx STATE: New York

#### 2. "FLUSHING PROPERTY"

ADDRESS: 136-20 through 136-30 Roosevelt Avenue,

a/k/a 40-17-19 Main Street

Queens, New York

TAX MAP DESIGNATION:

BLOCK: 5019 LOT: 5

CITY: New York COUNTY: Queens STATE: New York

## 3. "THIRD AVENUE PROPERTY"

ADDRESS: 2948-54 Third Avenue;

633 Bergen Avenue; 2964 Third Avenue; and

2970 Third Avenue

Bronx, New York

TAX MAP DESIGNATION:

SECTION: 9 BLOCK: 2362 LOTS: 44,72,71,52 & 53 CITY: New York COUNTY: Bronx STATE: New York

## 4. "59TH STREET PROPERTY"

ADDRESS: 162-64 East 59th St a/k/a 976-88 Third Ave

135-39 East 58th St a/k/a 723-33 Lexington Ave 136-40 East 59th St a/k/a 735-41 Lexington Ave

New York, New York

TAX MAP DESIGNATION:

BLOCK: 1313 LOTS: 40, 42, 43 & 50

CITY: New York COUNTY: New York STATE: New York

5. "KINGS PLAZA STORE PROPERTY"

ADDRESS: Kings Plaza

Brooklyn, New York

TAX MAP DESIGNATION:

BLOCK: 8470 LOT: P/O 55

CITY: New York COUNTY: Kings STATE: New York

6. "KINGS PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER PROPERTY"

ADDRESS: Kings Plaza

Notwithstanding Avenue & Avenue U

Brooklyn, New York

TAX MAP DESIGNATION:

BLOCK: 8470 LOTS: P/O 55, P/O 50 & P/O 1 CITY: New York COUNTY: Kings STATE: New York

7. "REGO PARK PROPERTY"

ADDRESS: Junction Boulevard Rego Park, New York

"REGO PARK I" (includes store and parking garage)

TAX MAP DESIGNATION:

BLOCK: 2080 LOT: 101

AND

BLOCK: 2084 LOT: 101

CITY: New York COUNTY: Queens STATE: New York

"REGO PARK II" (includes parking lot and "Z" parcel)

TAX MAP DESIGNATION:

BLOCK: 2077 LOTS: 90 & 98

AND

BLOCK: 2076 LOTS: 50 & 63

CITY: New York COUNTY: Queens STATE: New York

8. "PARAMUS PROPERTY"

TAX MAP DESIGNATION:

LOT: 1 BLOCK: 1202 TAX MAP SHEET NO.: 12

VORNADO REALTY TRUST Park 80 West, Plaza II Saddle Brook, New Jersey 07663

February 6, 1995

ALEXANDER'S, INC. 31 West 34th Street New York, New York 10001

Re: Mortgage Loan Secured By

Real Property of Alexander's Inc.

Ladies and Gentlemen:

Subject to the terms and conditions set forth below, Vornado Realty Trust or an entity of which Vornado Realty Trust is at least a 95% preferred shareholder ("Lender") agrees to lend to Alexander's, Inc., a Delaware corporation ("Borrower"), and Borrower agrees to borrow from Lender, on a secured basis as described herein, an aggregate principal amount of up to SEVENTY-FIVE MILLION DOLLARS (\$75,000,000.00) (the "Loan"). The Loan will be made pursuant to a Credit Agreement entered into between Lender and Borrower (the "Credit Agreement") and evidenced by one or more promissory notes (collectively the "Notes") made by Borrower in favor of Lender.

- A. The basic terms of the Loan shall be as set forth on Exhibit A attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference.
- 3. Lender's obligation under this Commitment to close the Loan and advance the proceeds thereof is conditioned upon the satisfaction of all of the following conditions precedent at or prior to the Closing (each of which is solely for the benefit of Lender and may be waived by Lender, in whole or in part, in its sole discretion):
  - 1. The Loan and the security therefor being evidenced by such documentation as Lender's counsel shall deem reasonably necessary and appropriate, all of which shall be duly executed and delivered and, where necessary in the opinion of Lender's counsel, acknowledged by all parties thereto.
  - 2. Lender being furnished, at Borrower's expense, with title insurance policies with such endorsements as Lender shall require, in form and substance

satisfactory to Lender and in an aggregate amount equal to the aggregate principal amount of the Loan, insuring the mortgages to be given in connection with this transaction and as referred to on the attached Exhibit A (the "Mortgages"), such policies to be written by such title insurance company, and to be with such co-insurance and/or re-insurance clause(s), as shall be approved by Lender.

- 3. Lender being furnished, at Borrower's expense, with current "as-built" surveys of the properties subject to the Mortgages (the "Properties") in form and substance satisfactory to Lender, prepared in accordance with standards adopted by the American Land Title Association and certified to Lender's title insurer and Lender by a land surveyor duly registered and licensed in the States of New York and New Jersey, as applicable, and approved by Lender, together with a current certificate of such surveyor certifying to Lender's title insurer and Lender, among other things, that the survey is true and correct.
- 4. Lender being furnished, at Borrower's expense, with a favorable opinion of Borrower's independent legal counsel (such counsel to be reasonably acceptable to the Lender), local counsel and zoning counsel, all in form and substance acceptable to Lender, with respect to matters relating to Borrower and the Loan.
- 5. Lender's consummation of the buyout of Citicorp's stock position in Borrower.
- 6. Lender's obtaining funds for purposes of making the Loan through one or more further borrowings; provided that Lender shall use its best efforts to obtain such borrowings (including on a full-recourse basis).
- 7. Borrower shall not be in default under any debt agreement or leases after application of the loan proceeds in accordance with the terms of the Loan documentation.
- 8. The Management Agreement, substantially in the form attached hereto, shall be in effect prior to or concurrent with the closing of the Loan.
- 9. Bankruptcy Court approval of the Loan and the Management Agreement and a fairness opinion from an investment bank will be required.
  - 10. Other conditions customary to transactions of this type.

- C. The obligations of Lender hereunder shall terminate at the option of Lender if any of the following shall occur on or before the Loan Closing Date:
  - 1. Borrower fails to fulfill any of the terms and conditions of this Commitment within the time and in the manner provided herein.
  - 2. From and after the date hereof, Borrower or any subsidiary of Borrower (i) files a petition for adjudication as a bankrupt, (ii) files a petition or answer seeking reorganization or an arrangement under any bankruptcy or similar statute of the United States of America or any subdivision thereof or of any foreign jurisdiction, (iii) makes a general assignment for the benefit of its creditors, (iv) executes a consent to any type of insolvency or wage-earner proceeding or to any formal or informal proceeding for the dissolution or liquidation of, or the settlement of claims against or winding up of affairs of, Borrower or any such subsidiary, (v) generally does not pay its debts as they become due, or (vi) becomes involved in other legal proceedings or takes other actions that, in the reasonable judgment of Lender, materially affect the ability of any such person or entity to perform its obligations under the Loan or with respect to the Loan.
  - 3. From and after the date hereof, there occurs the appointment of a custodian, receiver, trustee or liquidator, or officer performing similar functions, for Borrower or any subsidiary of Borrower, or for any of its or their assets, or the filing against Borrower or any subsidiary of Borrower of a petition for adjudication as a bankrupt or insolvent or for reorganization under any bankruptcy or similar laws of the United States of America or of any subdivision thereof or of any foreign jurisdiction, or the institution against Borrower or any subsidiary of Borrower of any other type of insolvency proceeding or of any formal or informal proceeding for the dissolution or liquidation of, or the settlement of claims against or winding up of affairs of, Borrower or any subsidiary of Borrower, in any such case which has not been dismissed.
  - 4. Any United States federal, state, local or municipal law, ordinance, rule, regulation or requirement or any applicable judgment, decree, determination or court order prevents or prohibits Lender from making or holding the Loan or from receiving the interest and fees contemplated by this Commitment or, in Lender's judgment, has or will have a materially adverse effect upon the profitability of, or Lender's ability to make or hold, the Loan (including, without limitation, any law or regulation relating to the maximum permissible interest rate to be charged in connection with the Loan).

- 5. Any litigation or proceeding of any kind is threatened, commenced or pending that may affect the validity, priority, enforceability or insurability of any lien, security interest or other collateral to be granted to Lender in connection with the Loan or that may, in the reasonable judgment of Lender, adversely affect the cost, nature or time of completion, construction, maintenance or operation of the Properties.
- 6. Any material part of the Properties (excluding the existing improvements on the Paramus property) is damaged or destroyed by fire or other cause.
- 7. There is commenced, pending or (except for the existing threatened condemnation proceedings with respect to the 59th Street property) threatened against the Properties (or any part thereof) any condemnation or other similar proceeding, other than the condemnation proceeding related to the Paramus, New Jersey property of Borrower.
- D. Borrower agrees that it will use its best efforts to satisfy the conditions set forth herein and will take all actions required to be taken (including the prepayment of existing debt prior to or contemporaneously with the closing of the Loan, and the payment of reasonable fees, expenses and other sums, necessary) to pledge the collateral described in Exhibit A attached hereto (or substitute collateral acceptable to Lender) to Lender as security for the Loan and to effectuate the Loan on the terms and conditions set forth herein. In the event that, notwithstanding Borrower's best efforts, Borrower cannot satisfy such conditions, Borrower will take commercially reasonable steps to effectuate the intent of this commitment.
- E. Borrower further agrees that it will neither solicit for nor accept any financing from any party other than Lender prior to the expiration of this Commitment without Lender's consent.
- F. This Commitment and the agreements of the parties set forth herein shall terminate if the closing of the Loan has not been made on or prior to the date which is 45 days after the consummation by Lender of the buyout of Citicorp's stock position in Borrower and in any event if the Loan is not made by June 30, 1995.

### G. Miscellaneous:

1. Notwithstanding any other provision set forth herein, Borrower shall use its best efforts to satisfy all closing conditions and to draw down the Loan upon Lender's consummation of the buyout of Citicorp's position in Borrower or as soon thereafter as practical.

- 2. This Commitment is made only to Borrower, and neither this Commitment nor any monies which may become payable hereunder, nor any moneys deposited hereunder, may be assigned by Borrower without the prior written consent of Lender. Any attempted assignment in violation of the immediately preceding sentence shall be null and void ab initio. Any agreement arising hereunder shall be solely for the benefit of the parties hereto and no third party shall have any rights hereunder.
- 3. Borrower hereby represents and warrants to Lender that it has not dealt with any broker or finder in connection with the Loan or this Commitment, and agrees to indemnify and hold harmless Lender from and against any and all claims which Lender may suffer or incur by reason of any claim by any broker or other party (other than a broker or party claiming it has dealt with Lender) for a commission, fee or other compensation in connection with the Loan or this Commitment.
- 4. Borrower represents and agrees that the proceeds of the Loan are required for business or commercial purposes, and are not intended to be used, and will not be used, for family, household, agricultural or personal purposes, and accordingly that truth in lending and similar Federal, state, local and municipal laws, ordinances, rules, regulations and requirements do not apply to this Commitment or the Loan.
- 5. All instruments and documents to be executed or delivered in connection with this transaction shall be subject to the approval of the parties and their counsel as to form and content.
- 6. This Commitment is made in the State of New York and shall be governed by the laws of the State of New York applicable to contracts entered into and to be performed in the State of New York.
- 7. Upon the execution of the Credit Agreement, the terms of this Commitment shall be merged therein and this Commitment shall terminate in all respects.
- 8. This Commitment constitutes the entire understanding and agreement between the parties hereto with respect to this transaction, and may not be modified, amended or supplemented except pursuant to a written agreement executed by the parties hereto. No waiver, extension, amendment or modification of any term or provision hereof shall be binding unless the same shall be in writing and signed by the party against whom enforcement of such waiver, extension, amendment or modification is sought.

Borrower shall acknowledge its acceptance of the foregoing and its agreements as set forth herein by signing and delivering to Lender a copy of this Commitment before 9:30 a.m. on February 6, 1995, at which time this Commitment, if not so accepted, shall expire. The terms of this Commitment shall not be binding on Lender unless such signed copy hereof is delivered to Lender before the aforesaid time on the aforesaid date.

Very truly yours,

VORNADO REALTY TRUST

By: /s/ Joseph Macnow Name: Joseph Macnow

Title: Executive Vice President

ACCEPTED AND AGREED TO THIS 6th DAY OF FEBRUARY, 1995:

ALEXANDER'S, INC.

By: /s/Stephen Mann

Name: Stephen Mann Title: Chairman

### EXHIBIT A

# TERM SHEET FOR TERM LOAN

BORROWER: Alexander's, Inc.

GUARANTORS: Each Subsidiary of Borrower.

LENDER: Vornado Realty Trust or an affiliate thereof

("Vornado").

LOAN AMOUNT: \$68,500,000 with an additional availability of

\$6,500,000 to be determined by the Lender prior to

closing.

USE OF PROCEEDS: A) Payment of unsecured creditors and other

obligations due contemporaneously therewith. B) Pay off Chemical Loan on 59th Street.

C) Pay off Chemical Loan to 731 Limited

Partnership.

D) Payment of Real Estate Taxes then due and payable.

E) General business purposes.

TERM: 3 years

COLLATERAL: 1) Pledge of stock of all subsidiaries.

2) Fordham Road - First mortgage, provided Lender agrees to accept deeply subordinated second mortgage approved by Lender behind \$25 million first mortgage from another lender.

- 3) Flushing Lockbox for collection of rents and, if reasonably obtainable, first leasehold mortgage.
- 4) Rego Park First mortgage, provided Lender agrees to accept deeply subordinated second mortgage approved by Lender behind up to \$52.5 million of financing (provided approximately \$36.5 million is allocated for construction) from another lender. Lender further agrees to subordinate to an aggregate of \$77.5 million of permanent financing.

- 5) Third Avenue First mortgage.
- 6) Paramus Second mortgage behind a \$13.1 million first mortgage held by New York Life. Lender will subordinate to an additional \$16.9 million of construction financing approved by Lender, of which \$7.5 million represents tenant site work reimbursements which will be repaid to Construction Lender when the tenants reimburse the Borrower, thereby reducing the total prior debt to \$22.5 million.
- 7) Kings Plaza Store First mortgage. Lender will subordinate to an additional \$10 million of construction financing approved by Lender.
- 8) Kings Plaza Shopping Center First or second mortgage, if reasonably obtainable.
- 9) 59th Street First mortgage on the entire square block, subject to a release price of \$30 million; provided that such release price is paid in connection with the closing of development or construction financing or a sale of the property; and, provided further, that any such release shall not obviate the restrictions on sales, financings, refinancings and other dispositions set forth below.

Any other properties acquired by Borrower shall also be included as collateral for the Loan, subject to preexisting liens, purchase money liens and construction liens as approved by Lender.

Where possible the Lender will also receive assignment of leases and security agreement/UCC1 filings on fixtures and furnishings, at each Collateral Property. If Lender requires existing leases to be subordinated to the Loan, Lender must grant nondisturbance agreements as required by leases. Lender will grant non-disturbance to future tenants provided such tenants meet certain criteria.

All financings and refinancings of properties are subject to the review and approval by Lender of the budget for the development or redevelopment of said properties, including a

review of plans and cost items, and the documentation for the senior financing.

NO SALES, FINANCINGS, REFINANCINGS OR OTHER DISPOSITIONS:

No sale, financing, refinancing or other disposition of any property listed under the "COLLATERAL" section above without Lender's consent, which may be withheld for any reason; provided, however, that Lender's consent to the refinancing of existing mortgage debt on any such property and to construction financing on Kings Plaza Store, Paramus, 59th Street and Rego Park to the extent contemplated herein shall not be unreasonably withheld.

CASH COLLATERAL ACCOUNT:

The proceeds of any sale, financing, refinancing or other disposition of any property shall be used to pay down the then outstanding prior position debt with respect to such property (plus in the case of 59th Street, the estimated costs of construction or development of such Property).

Borrower will deposit the excess, if any, of such proceeds remaining after paying down such obligations and all other net cash proceeds, from any source whatsoever to the extent not used to pay down such obligations, into a cash collateral account maintained with Lender unless otherwise agreed by Lender.

PREPAYMENT:

Prepayable without premium or penalty at the end of second year. Prepayable during any year with yield maintenance.

AMORTIZATION:

None required

INTEREST RATE:

The interest rate will be 14% per annum for the first two years of the loan and a fixed interest rate for the third year of the loan fixed at a rate per annum equal to 725 basis points over the one-year treasury bill rate on the first day of the third year.

If, as of the closing date, the rate per annum on the two-year treasury notes (the "Treasury Rate") exceeds 7.35% by more than 15 basis points, then the interest rate of 14% will be adjusted upward by the difference between 7.35% and the Treasury Rate. If, as of the closing date, the Treasury Rate is

lower than 7.05% by more than 15 basis points, then the interest rate of 14% will be adjusted downward by the difference between 7.05% and the Treasury Rate.

INTEREST RESERVE:

\$5 million of the Term Loan will not be funded at closing and, until funded, there will be no interest charged to Borrower on the such amount, which shall be considered an Interest Reserve. Advances from the Interest Reserve will only be used to pay interest payments and then only to the extent that monthly cash flow is insufficient to pay interest on the Loan. Any funds advanced from the Interest Reserve shall be repaid from

subsequent excess cash flows.

FEE: 2.5% on Loan Amount (including Interest Reserve),

to be paid at closing.

**EXPENSES:** Borrower will pay out-of-pocket expenses of Lender

including, but not limited to, legal expenses and costs related to documentation and closing of the loan, whether or not the transaction closes.

REPORTING

REQUIREMENTS: Customary.

COVENANTS: Customary. There will be a negative covenant on

future speculative development (to be defined as development in the absence of pre-leasing more than

50% of the projected leasable space on any

individual property).

DOCUMENTATION; PARTICIPATIONS:

Lender may participate or assign the Loan in whole or in part. The Loan and the collateral securing the Loan may, in the sole discretion of Lender, be evidenced by one or more Notes secured by one or more mortgages. At Lender's request, Borrower will cooperate with Lender and take all actions

necessary to restructure the Loan as one or more loans with additional lenders (provided Borrower shall not be required to expend unreasonable sums).

#### STANDSTILL AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AGREEMENT

THIS STANDSTILL AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AGREEMENT (the "Agreement") dated as of February 6, 1995, by and among Alexander's, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), Vornado Realty Trust, a Maryland real estate investment trust ("Vornado"), and Interstate Properties, a New Jersey general partnership ("Interstate").

### WITNESSETH

WHEREAS, Vornado and Interstate collectively own beneficially and of record approximately 29.3% of the outstanding shares of common stock, par value \$1.00 per share, of the Company (the "Common Shares");

WHEREAS, Vornado and Citibank, N.A. ("Citibank") have entered into an agreement (the "Citibank Agreement") pursuant to which Vornado will acquire an additional approximately 27.1% of the outstanding Common Shares from Citibank; and

WHEREAS, Vornado, Interstate and the Company desire to enter into certain restrictions and agreements with respect to Vornado's and Interstate's investments in the Company.

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants hereinafter set forth and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, the parties hereto hereby agree as follows:

## ARTICLE I.

## STANDSTILL RESTRICTIONS

- 1.1. Standstill. During the term of this Agreement unless approved by the Independent Directors (as hereinafter defined), Vornado and Interstate will not, and will cause each of their respective Affiliates (as such term is defined in Rule 12b-2 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act")) and Associates (as such term is defined in Rule 12b-2 under the Exchange Act), whether or not any such Affiliate or Associate was such on the date of this Agreement, not to:
- (a) acquire, offer to acquire, or agree to acquire, directly or indirectly (including repurchases by the Company), by purchase or otherwise, any Common Shares or

direct or indirect rights or options to acquire (through purchase, exchange, conversion or otherwise) any Common Shares, if such acquisition, at the time it is made, together with the Common Shares otherwise owned collectively by Vornado, Interstate and their respective Affiliates and Associates (excluding the Company) (collectively, the "Vornado Group"), would result in the Vornado Group's aggregate Beneficial Ownership (as such term is defined in Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act) or record ownership of Common Shares during the term of this Agreement exceeding 66.65% of the then outstanding Common Shares; or

sell, transfer, or otherwise dispose of any Common Shares (b) owned or subsequently obtained by each of them in the aggregate in excess of the Permitted Transfer Amount, in one or a series of related transactions, at a price or prices per Common Share in excess of 115% of the average of the last reported sales price per Common Share, as reported by the New York Stock Exchange, Inc. for the previous 20 trading days, unless the transferee of such Common Shares irrevocably offers to purchase the same pro rata percentage of the Common Shares of all other Beneficial Owners of outstanding Common Shares, other than the members of the Vornado Group, on the same terms and at the same price per Common Share, it being understood that any transfers occurring within a 360-day period involving, directly or indirectly, the same transferee or its Affiliates or Associates or any other person who would constitute a "group" as defined in Exchange Act Rule 13d-3 with any of the foregoing ("Related Parties") shall be deemed to be part of a series of related transactions, but that transactions with persons who are not Related Parties shall not be considered a series of related transactions for purposes of this Section 1(b). "Permitted Transfer Amount" means the number of Common Shares included in any transaction or related series of transactions which in the aggregate is equal to the greater of (i) 30% of the outstanding Common Shares or (ii) a majority of the Common Shares owned in the aggregate by the Vornado Group, in each case at the time of such transfer or transfers. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the members of the Vornado Group shall be permitted to transfer any Common Shares pursuant to a broad public distribution in an underwritten public offering registered under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

### ARTICLE II.

## CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS

- 2.1. Directors. (a) During the term of this Agreement, Interstate and Vornado agree to use their best efforts to cause the Board of Directors of the Company to include three members who are Independent Directors. For purposes hereof, a person shall be deemed to be an "Independent Director" if he or she is not, or was not at any time during the five years preceding his or her election as a director, (i) a member of the Vornado Group, (ii) an Affiliate or Associate of any entity which Beneficially Owns 25% or more of the voting securities of the Company, (iii) an Affiliate or Associate of any entity who has had any material business dealings with a member of the Vornado Group during such period or (iv) a family member of any of the above-named persons. If the Independent Director or Independent Directors so request, Interstate and Vornado agree to use their best efforts to cause an individual or individuals chosen by the remaining Independent Director or Independent Directors, who is reasonably satisfactory to a majority of the remaining members of the Company's Board of Directors, to fill the vacancy discussed in Section 2.1(b) or any vacancy caused by the resignation, removal or death of an Independent Director. Any action to be taken by the Independent Directors shall be taken by majority vote of the Independent Directors in office.
- (b) The Parties hereto agree that on the date hereof, Stephen Mann and Thomas DiBenedetto are the only members of the Board of Directors of the Company who are Independent Directors. Interstate and Vornado agree to use their best efforts to cause Messrs. Mann and DiBenedetto and a third Independent Director designated by Messrs. Mann and DiBenedetto in accordance with Section 2.1(a) to serve on the Board of Directors of the Company as Independent Directors during the term of this Agreement. The parties hereto further agree that the Independent Directors can only be removed for "cause."
- (c) The Company shall, and Interstate and Vornado agree to use their best efforts to cause the Company to, provide the Independent Directors with a reasonable budget to employ investment bankers, independent counsel or other professionals that the Independent Directors determine are necessary to carry out their responsibilities. The Company shall maintain its current indemnification of officers and directors under its Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation and By-Laws and shall maintain its directors

and officers insurance to the extent available at current premiums (which do not exceed \$250,000 per annum).

- (d) The Board of Directors has approved of the appointment of Russell Wight and David Mandelbaum as members of the Company's Board of Directors, to fill two of the three vacancies created by the resignations of the Citibank designees.
- 2.2. Business Combinations and Other Affiliate Transactions. During the term of this Agreement, Interstate and Vornado agree not to cause the Company to engage in any transaction with a member of the Vornado Group (i) that is described in or contemplated by the definition of "business combination" contained in Section 203 of the Delaware General Corporation Law, or (ii) in which any member of the Vornado Group has an interest (other than as a stockholder of the Company), unless in each case, such transaction has been approved by a majority of the Independent Directors.
- 2.3. REIT Qualification. The Company agrees that it will not knowingly take any action that will cause the Company to cease to qualify as a real estate investment trust within the meaning of Section 856 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, unless such action shall have been approved by a majority of the Board of Directors of the Company.
- 2.4. Registration Rights. Upon the request of the Vornado Group, the Company agrees to use its best efforts to cause a registration statement to become effective under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, relating to the offer and sale of the Common Shares held by the Vornado Group, on customary and usual terms to be agreed upon between the Company and the Vornado Group. The parties hereto agree that, in connection with such registration, the Vornado Group shall pay for all costs and expenses relating to its legal fees, any blue sky fees and any underwriter discount, and the Company shall pay for all costs and expenses relating to its legal and accounting fees, and any printing or listing fees. Interstate and Vornado agree that the Vornado Group shall not make more than one such request during any twelve-month period nor request that the Company register less than 10% of the outstanding Common Shares at any one time. The Company shall have no liability to the Vornado Group if such registration statement does not become effective for any reason, provided that the Company has responded to such request in good faith.
- 2.5. Conduct of Company's Business. From the date hereof to the earlier of (i) Closing or termination of

the Citibank Agreement or (ii) June 30, 1995, the Company shall not take any action not approved by Vornado to (a) conduct its business other than in the ordinary course, (b) amend its Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation or its By-Laws, (c) declare, set aside or pay any dividend payable in cash, stock or property with respect to the Company's common stock, (d) issue, sell, pledge, dispose of or encumber any additional shares of, or securities convertible or exchangeable for, or options, warrants, calls, commitments or rights of any kind to acquire, the Company's common stock, (e) acquire directly or indirectly by redemption or otherwise any Common Shares, (f) incur any indebtedness for money borrowed, (g) make or commit any expenditure (not previously committed) in excess of \$50,000 or (h) agree to do any of the foregoing.

2.6. Terms of Office. The Company will use its best efforts to adjust the classes in which directors serve so that the Independent Directors will stand for election at the next annual meeting of shareholders.

### ARTICLE III.

#### **MISCELLANEOUS**

- 3.1. Authorization and Enforceability. Each of the parties hereto represents and warrants that it is duly authorized to execute and deliver this Agreement and that this Agreement is a valid and binding obligation of such party enforceable against such party in accordance with its terms, except as enforceability may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other laws affecting the rights of creditors generally and by general equitable principles.
- 3.2. Specific Performance. Interstate and Vornado acknowledge that the Company would not have an adequate remedy at law for money damages in the event that any of the covenants of Interstate and Vornado in this Agreement were not performed in accordance with its terms and therefore agree that the Company shall be entitled to specific enforcement of such covenants in addition to any other remedy to which it may be entitled, at law or in equity.
- 3.3. Term. If the closing of the Citibank Agreement occurs, this Agreement shall terminate three years from the date of such closing. If the closing of the Citibank Agreement has not occurred, this Agreement shall terminate on the earlier of (i) termination of the Citibank

Agreement or (ii) June 30, 1995. This Agreement is effective immediately except that Sections 2.1, 2.2, 2.4 and 2.6 shall not become effective until the closing of the Citibank Agreement has occurred.

- 3.4. Waivers. The failure at any time of any party to require performance by any other party of any responsibility or obligation required by this Agreement shall in no way affect a party's right to require such performance at any time thereafter, nor shall the waiver by the party of a breach of any provision of this Agreement by any other party constitute a waiver of any other breach of the same or any other provision of this Agreement nor constitute a waiver of the responsibility or obligation itself.
- 3.5. Assignability. This Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the successors, heirs and legatees of each party hereto, as appropriate. Neither this Agreement nor any right or obligation hereunder may be assigned or delegated in whole or in part to any other person without the prior written consent of the other parties.
- 3.6. Notices. In any case where any notice or other communication is required or permitted to be given hereunder such notice or communication shall be in writing and (a) personally delivered, (b) sent by registered United States mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, (c) transmitted by telecopy of (d) sent by way of a recognized overnight courier service, postage prepaid, return receipt requested with instructions to deliver on the next business day, in each case as follows:

If to the Company, to:

Alexander's Inc. 31 West 34th Street New York, New York 10001

Attention: Brian Kurtz Telecopy: (212) 695-4221

With copy to:

Stephen Mann c/o Clifford Companies 292 Madison Avenue New York, New York 10017 Telecopy: (212) 689-8490

and

Shearman & Sterling 599 Lexington Avenue New York, New York 10022

Attention: Douglas Bartner, Esq.

Telecopy: (212) 848-7179

If to Vornado or Interstate, to or in care of:

Vornado Realty Trust Park 80 West Plaza II Saddle Brook, NJ 07662

Attention: Steven Roth Telecopy: (201) 587-0600

With copy to:

Sullivan & Cromwell 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20006

Attention: Janet T. Geldzahler, Esq.

Telecopy: (202) 293-6330

All such notices or other communications shall be deemed to have been given or received (i) upon receipt if personally delivered, (ii) on the fifth day following posting if by registered United States mail, (iii) when sent if by confirmed telecopy or (iv) on the next business day following deposit with an overnight courier.

- 3.7. Choice of Law. This Agreement shall be construed and enforced in accordance with and governed by the laws of the State of Delaware without giving effect to the principles of conflict of laws thereof.
- 3.8. Severability. Should any provision of this Agreement be deemed in contradiction with the laws of any jurisdiction in which it is to be performed or unenforceable for any reason, such provision shall be deemed null and void solely for the purpose of the performance thereof in such jurisdiction, but this Agreement shall remain in force in all other respects. Should any provision of this Agreement be or become ineffective because of changes in applicable laws or interpretations thereof or should this Agreement

fail to include a provision that is required as a matter of law, the validity of the other provisions of this Agreement shall not be affected thereby. If such circumstances arise, the parties hereto shall negotiate in good faith appropriate modifications to this Agreement to reflect those changes that are required by law.

- 3.9. Third Party Beneficiaries. In the event the Independent Directors shall not be in office or the Company has failed to seek enforcement of its rights or the rights of its shareholders under this Agreement despite a demand by the Independent Directors that the Company do so, the present and future beneficial owners of voting securities of the Company are intended third party beneficiaries of this Agreement and any such person may take such action as may deemed necessary or appropriate to enforce the rights and obligations arising pursuant to this Agreement or to obtain the benefits intended to be conferred hereby.
- 3.10. References to Agreement. Any reference herein to this Agreement shall be deemed to be a reference to such Agreement as the same may be modified, varied, amended or supplemented from time to time by the parties in accordance with the provisions hereof. Unless the context otherwise expressly requires, the words "herein," "hereof" and "hereunder" and other words of similar importance refer to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular Article, Section or other subdivision.
- 3.11. Entire Agreement. This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement between the parties hereto and supersedes any prior agreement or understanding between the parties hereto whether oral or written, with respect to the matters contemplated hereby.
- 3.12. Headings, etc. The Article and Section headings in this Agreement are intended for convenience of reference only and shall not affect the interpretation of this Agreement. Whenever the context shall require, each term stated in either the singular or plural shall include the singular and the plural. References herein to masculine, feminine or neuter pronouns shall be construed to refer to another gender when the context may require.
- 3.13. Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, but all of which shall constitute one and the same instrument.
- 3.14. Amendments and Waivers. This Agreement may be amended or modified and any provision hereof may be

waived only by a written instrument approved by the Independent Directors and executed by each of the parties or by their respective successors, assigns, heirs and legatees, as appropriate.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Agreement to be executed and delivered as of the date first written above.

ALEXANDER'S, INC.

By:/s/ STEPHEN MANN Name: Stephen Mann Title: Chairman

VORNADO REALTY TRUST

By:/s/ JOSEPH MACNOW
Name: Joseph Macnow
Title: Executive Vice President

INTERSTATE PROPERTIES

By:/s/ STEVEN ROTH
Name: Steven Roth
General Partner